







# Agenda

10:30	Registration and welcome coffee
11:00	Welcome and introduction (Co-chairs)
11:10	European Year of Skills for the Green Deal Transition
12:30	Networking lunch
14:00	New European Bauhaus (NEB): Imagining and building a future that is 'Beautiful, Sustainable and Together'
14:45	Towards a strategic research agenda for the Green Deal transition including Zero Pollution
16:00	Information Points – (a) Upcoming Upcoming meetings in 2024 (b) Second edition of the ZP Outlook and Monitoring report (2024)
16:20	Conclusions and next steps by the co-chairs
16:30	End of meeting







# Welcome and introduction

#### **Co-chairs**

Patrick Child, Deputy Director General, DG Environment, European Commission and Marieke Schouten, Member of the Committee of the Regions







# **European Year of Skills for the Green Deal Transition**





markku.markkula@aalto.fi

#### **MARKKU MARKKULA**

- Vice-President of the EU Committee of the Regions (CoR)
- President of the Helsinki Region
- CoR rapporteur on the EU Missions & the New EU Innovation Agenda



## **European Year of Skills for the Green Deal Transition**



- What are the main challenges and opportunities in promoting green skills?
- Which specific new green skills are needed to support the Green Deal and Zero Pollution agenda over the next decade?

#### **Skills for Zero Pollution Ambition**

- 1. Local and Regional authorities need both financial and technical support for implementing the Zero Pollution Action Plan.
- 2. Need for support mechanisms, capacity building for local and regional authorities, knowledge sharing and innovation.
- 3. Inclusion of young people, also through Erasmus+, European Solidarity Corps and the European Social Fund programmes.
- 4. Connection with Circular Economy, for example in the textiles sector.
- 5. Special attention to the Chemicals strategy



### **Ensuring skills for Chemicals Strategy**

- 1. Importance of human capital in implementation.
- 2. Ensure continuity of staff.
- Provide the time for workers to be properly trained in chemical management.
- 4. Upskilling and reskilling of workers is key to ensuring competitiveness.
- 5. EU financial support for the upskilling and reskilling of workers.
- 6. Create new economic opportunities while fostering social justice and resilience, especially in the most vulnerable regions.
- 7. Need of very complex knowledge, specialist expertise and investment of time on the part of companies and authorities, and constant need for information, advice and further training.





# New skills are needed for the green and digital transition to deliver on the Green Deal and Zero Pollution. Why and how?

CoR Resolution European Year of Skills & CoR Resolution Harnessing talent in Europe's Regions made among others the following statements and proposals:

- 1. Digital and green transitions require a fundamental shift of skills.
- 2. Investments in future-proofing skills requires a paradigm shift in all skills sets.
- 3. Develop new ideas, services and models to better address societal challenges.
- 4. Strengthen innovation capacity and facilitate the transfer and upscaling of innovation solutions.
- 5. Stimulate dynamic innovation ecosystems through smart specialisation strategies.
- 6. Create talent-attraction ecosystems that are tailor-made, interoperable and place-based.



- 8. Create skills ecosystems and increase agility of VET.
- 9. Importance of Centres of Vocational Excellence (CoVEs).
- 10. Investments into capacity building of persons employed in the public sector is a must.
- 11. Recognize the competences learned through non-formal education and informal learning.
- 12. Pay due attention to citizenship skills with the view to empowering people of all ages.
- 13. Inclusion of gender equality dimension.
- 14. "One-size-fits-all approach is not effective.
- 15. Develop evidence-based policy-making and undertake strategic foresight activities.
- 16. LRAs should collaborate closely with educational establishments and industry.
- 17. Build on the potential of mentoring schemes and incorporate the principles of multilevel governance cooperation.
- 18. Promote the modernisation and adaptation to climate change of farms.
- 19. Recognise the potential of smart villages in rural areas.
- 20. EU cohesion policy can have a greater impact on skills.









# What skills and competences are needed to transferring the EU level ambitious policy to locally tailored actions?

I review this in the light of the EU Commission assessment, which on 19 July 2023 brought up, among others, the following statements:

- A. EU Missions require the development of large-scale and cross-policy synergies over long periods and across the EU, national, regional and local levels in order to succeed.
- **B.** A broader portfolio of instruments needs to be mobilised, with the Horizon Europe calls serving only as seed funding and orchestrators rather than the main instruments of deployment.
- C. Member States' programming of EU funding needs to be aligned more closely with the EU Missions. This is an integral element of synergy building, for instance by making more systematic use of Cohesion policy for the EU Missions.

Zero pollution activities are directly linked to many other EU initiatives, particularly to the EU Missions and the New European Innovation Agenda.



Reaching the ambitious targets requires competences on all levels to lead and manage the systemic transformation. MLG does not mean only EU, national, regional and local. MLG also means a firm commitment on all levels inside every organization.

LEVEL UP YOUR REGION

# Implementing Green Deal is a complex process based on multidimensional systemic collaboration



 Harnessing knowledge to avoid negative environmental impacts The slide is based on JRC & CoR Partnerships for Regional Innovation, PRI Playbook 2022



### SDGs guide the EU moving to action. Zero pollution is not a separate activity area.

Systemic transformation requires integrated ambitious actions. These need to be seen and implemented on a broad policy basis:

- 1. Europe needs innovation-driven territorial transformation based on Smart Specialisation and European partnerships.
- 2. The challenges are complex, and only part of the necessary scientific and technological knowledge exists.
- Implementing the European Green Deal can only happen at the local and regional levels. This requires a true commitment to targeted transformation based on multilevel governance: empowering all actors, developing place-based ecosystems and using public-private collaboration opportunities.
- 4. Europe needs more use of multiple funding instruments and **exploit synergies** to generate co-benefits for the economy, society and environment.
- 5. Co-create challenge-oriented innovation: define local missions to deliver effective solutions to pressing societal challenges within defined timeframes.

European Green Deal	2 ZERO HUNGER	3 DOOD HEALTH	6 CLEAN MATER AND SANITATION	7 AFFORDABLEAMS CLEANERS OF THE CLEANERS OF TH	8 DECEMENDER AND ECONOMIC GROWTH	9 INDUSTRY, NW.
Green Deat	10 REDUCED WESLINGTHES	11 SASTAINMILE CITIES AND CONHIGHNITIES	12 RESPONSIBLE CONCLAPTION AND PRODUCTION	13 CLIMATE ACTION	14 UFF BELOW MATER	15 SHEARD
Economy that	1 HD PRIVETY <b>市</b> * <b>市</b> * <b>市</b>	3 GROSHEALTH AND WELL BEING	4 GRAUTY EDICATION	5 GUNUTY		
works for people	8 DECENTIVE PROPERTY.	9 MUSTER IMPACTION	10 REDUCES  INCUTALITIES			1.2023
Europe fit for the digital age	4 GUALTY EDUCATION	9 NEESTRY INNOVATION AND NEWSPROCTURE				ula 9.13
European way of life	3 EDICO REALTH	4 CHAUTY EDUCATION	10 REGULES  NEODALITES	16 PEACE JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS		Markku Markkula 9.11.2023
Stronger Europe in the world	17 PARTMESHIPS FOR THE GOALS					Markk
European Democracy	5 GENERALITY	10 REDUCED  NEGRIFICATION  TO REDUCED	16 PEACE JUSTICE AND STREAM INSTITUTIONS			

#### **Conclusions**

Our targets are ambitious. Special focused actions are needed. Mindset change needs to be accelerated. Zero pollution is directly linked to many other EU initiatives, particularly to the EU Missions and the New European Innovation Agenda. Carrying out systematic transformation processes requires:



#### On all levels

- New evidence-based mentality, methodologies and competences to accelerate the implementation and to make it happen bottom-up.
- 2. Deep understanding of interrelationships in tackling complex grand societal challenges and systemic change management based on all four dimensions of sustainability: ecological, economic, social and cultural.
- 3. Focus and invest much more on learning to learn skills and competences to increase human capital based on professional development of personal and team learning.

#### On local level

- 4. Environmental aspects need to be included in all education: general lifelong learning opportunities for all and specific programmes in primary and secondary schools, VET, and all university education.
- 5. Cities and regions should include skills development action plans in their strategies, climate neutrality roadmaps and operational budgets. The special focus should be on changing the mindset to see the city as a platform and community of all actors, including citizens and industry and breaking the silo way of operating
- 6. EU needs bottom-up breakthrough initiatives to be carried out in European partnerships to showcase and conceptualize the transformation processes for a European-wide use.



# The Sustainability Transition If you can't measure it, you can't manage it, and you can't improve it!

Athens University of Economics and Business (AUEB) and Technical University of Denmark (DTU)

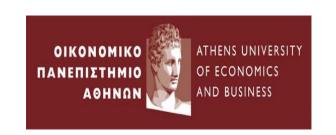
**Director ATHENA Information Technologies RC** 

Chair UN SDSN Global Climate Hub and European Hub, Chair AE4RIA

Member World Academy of Art & Science, European Academy of Science, European Academy of Science Technology

President European Association of Environmental and Resource Economists

**President World Council of Environmental and Resource Economists** 





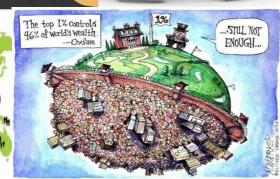




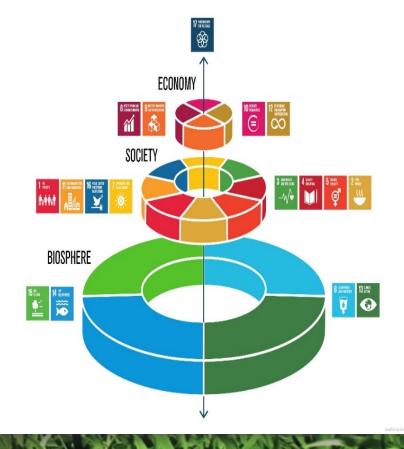


























Prof. Phoebe Koundouri is the Founder and Scientific Chair of AE4RIA

#### **Research and Innovation Centers**









**DTU Management Department Energy Policy Division** 









**Innovation Acceleration Hubs** 



**SDSN Global Climate** Hub

**ReSEES Laboratory** 

Stochastic Modeling and **Applications Laboratory** 

**Sustainable Development Unit** / Athena

of Technology, Management and Economics Climate and

**Brigaid Connect** 

**Black Sea Accelerator** 

**Scientific Associations and Academies** 

Climate-KIC Greece Hub

Arts

SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT

**SDSN** 

**Science - Policy Networks** 







**SDSN Greece** 



Water Europe



Nexus cluster













WAAS



SDGs - ESG measurement Sustainable Finance



Sustainable Pathways Climate Neutrality & Resilience



Sustainable Pathways for Seas and Oceans



Sustainable Pathways Land Use & WFEB Nexus



Innovation Acceleration Education Upskilling/Reskilling

### Summary of the Policy Framework for the transition to sustainability

2015





2018



2019



2020











2021















2022





**Climate Delegated Act** & Energy Prices

RePowerEU Independence Russian Fossil Fuels Supply Chain Security-Interconnectivity Invest Renewables

**Digital Policies** 



**Industrial Policy** 





2023

New Law to Reduce **Methane Emissions** 

Fit-for-55 Policy updates

**European Green Deal updates** 



























White Paper: Green Digital Skills to boost the twin transition







### Our overall approach

Digital

Data Source: DigiComp, ESCO

Green

Data Source: O\*NET, ESCO

1. data-driven methodology to identify digital/green skills and to gauge the ways in which the demand for these competences responds to environmental regulation

2. Classify and match green and digital aspects in the identified employment skills by sector

Map the Digital Skills of the future

Map the Green Skills of the future

Analysis By Sector – Prioritizing on:

Power sector | ICT sector | Climate and Energy sectors

### Skills taxonomies

categorize occupations into job families and plan the next day for the twin transition

Skill taxonomies Characteristics



European Classification of Skills, Competences, Qualifications and Occupations (ESCO) identifies and categorises skills/ competences, qualifications and occupations, showing the relationships between occupations, skills/competences and qualifications. EU focused – It includes 2942 occupations across all hierarchy levels and 13485 skills/competencies and the classification is relevant for the EU labour market and education and training, in 25 European languages.

Correlation between skills and occupations – Occupations are matched with essential and optional skills, competences and knowledge that are related to the job role



The Occupational Information
Network free online skills database
that contains hundreds of job
definitions and skills lists to help
students, job seekers, businesses and
workforce development professionals
to understand today's world of work in
the United States.

US focused – It includes more than 900 occupations across all hierarchy levels in the public, private, military sectors.

Benchmarking – Skills/ knowledge/ abilities are matched with occupations based on the importance of each in relevance to the responsibilities of each occupation and the level needed to perform the job.

### Green & Digital Occupations – top 6

Score
90.909
78.788
75.000
75.000
70.833
70.588
S
98.837
96.154
93.878
93.684
93.548
93.478

Green and Digital Occupations			
smart home engineer 6.818			
smart home installer 6.667			
geothermal technician 4.878			
green ICT consultant	4.762		
irrigation technician	4.348		
environmental education officer	4.000		

## Green & Digital Skills – top 6

Green Skills	Score
handling and disposing of waste and hazardous materials	100.000
environmental sciences	90.000
environmental protection technology	86.667
complying with environmental protection laws and	
standards	84.444
natural environments and wildlife	80.000
advising on environmental issues	65.517
Digital Skills	
browsing, searching and filtering digital data	100.000
resolving computer problems	100.000
setting up computer systems	100.000
using word processing, publishing and presentation	
software	100.000
using computer aided design and drawing tools	100.000
using digital tools for collaboration, content creation	
and problem solving	100.000

Green and Digital Skills	
environmental protection technology	6.667
complying with environmental	
protection laws and standards	4.444
operating agricultural or forestry	
equipment	3.846
using precision measuring equipment	3.333
designing electrical or electronic	
systems or equipment	2.500
monitoring environmental conditions	2.381









#### SDSN Networks

Click on a network to learn more.

#### Legend

Some countries and geographical areas are covered by more than one network.

- Regional SDSN network
- National SDSN network
- Regional & National SDSN network
- SDSN network in development

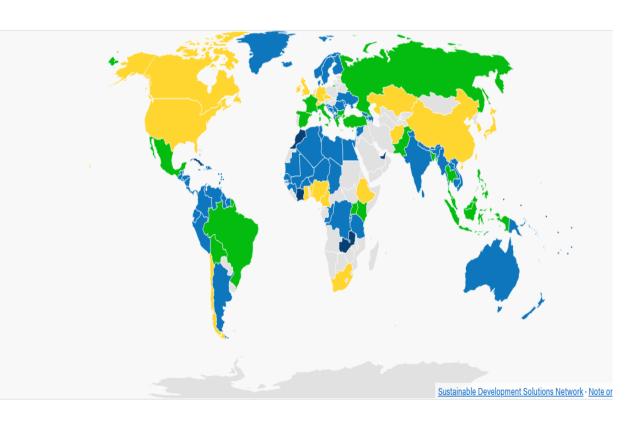
#### **Regional Networks**

SDSN Amazon

SDSN Andes

SDSN Australia, New Zealand & Pacific

CDCM Disals Can



In collaboration with national governments and respective SDSN National Hubs (2000 institutions globally) we co-design national and sub-national pathways for the transition to a climate neutral and resilient world.

#### Optimal Dynamic Mixture of

- Technologies
- Policies
- Fiscal & Financial Instruments
- Socio-EconomicNarratives

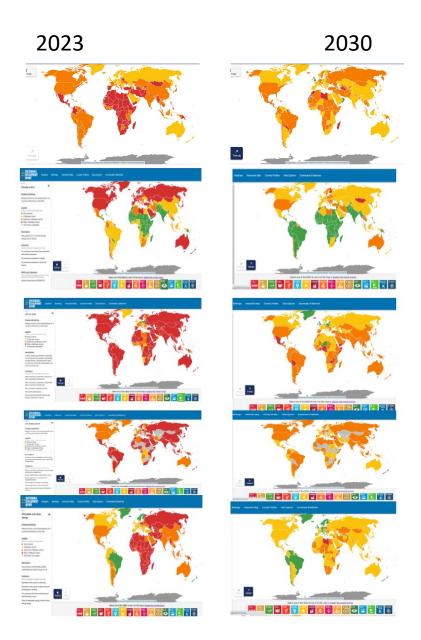
#### Decent Work Sustainable Economic Growth SDG8

Climate Action SDG13

Life on Land SDG15

Life Below Water SDG14

Affordable & Clean Energy SDG7



# UN SDSN Global Climate Hub https://unsdsn.globalclimatehub.org









Climate, Land Use, Water-Food-Energy-Biodiversity Nexus Modeling



**Climate and Health** 



Innovation
Acceleration for
Climate Neutrality
and Resilience



Just Transition: Policies, Finance, Labor Market



Transformative Participatory Approaches: National Living Labs and Systems Innovation



Education, Training, Upskilling and Reskilling



#### Head





**Team** 









## Mission: Collect, Aggregate, Connect and Visualize Data relative to the objectives of the GCH

#### **Geospatial Data**



GEO is a partnership of more than 100 national governments and in excess of 100 Participating Organizations that envisions a future where decisions and actions for the benefit of humankind are informed by coordinated, comprehensive and sustained Earth observations.

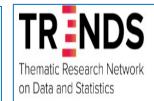


#### Socio-Economic and General SDGs-related data



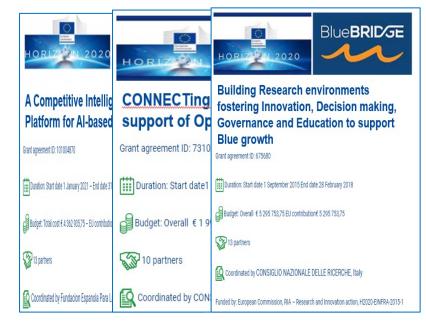
#### **Collaborations**



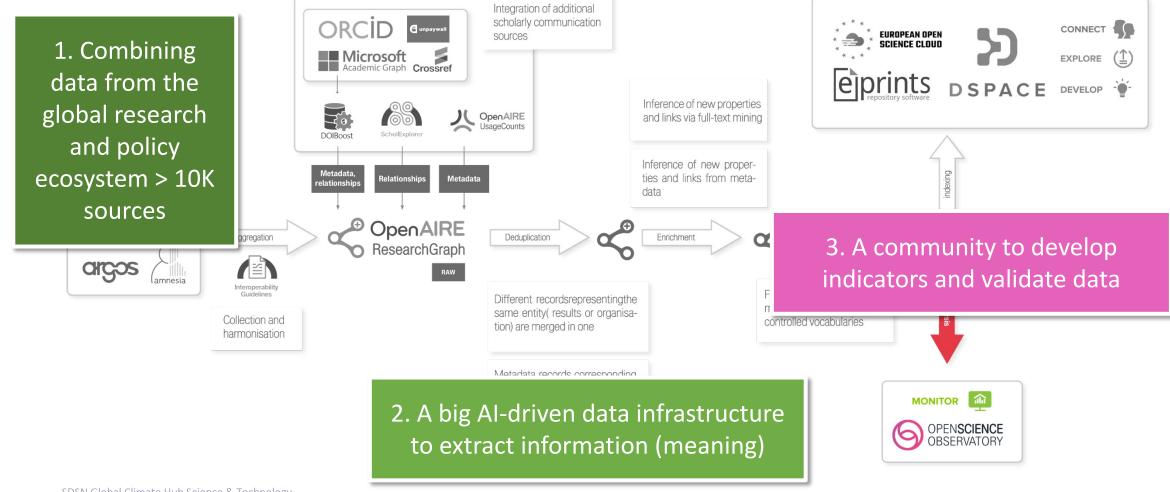




#### **Supporting Projects**



### **HOW?** The power of an operational Al-Driven data infrastructure





# Atmospheric Physics and Climatology



**Team** 







#### Mission

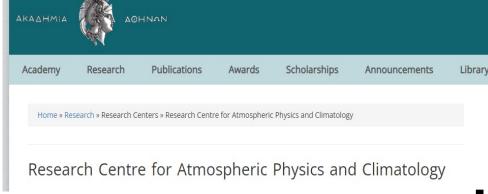
Climate model simulations, analyses, and methods combining multiple lines of evidence focused on improving understanding of **human influence on a wider range of climate variables**, including weather and climate extremes – IPCC reports

Study of climate fluctuations in any period
Study of the observations related to the upper layers of the atmosphere
Collation and processing of observations related to air pollution

#### **Supporting projects**



#### **Collaborations**





### Climate & Energy Systems Modeling









**Team** 









#### **Mission**

Climate and Energy Systems modelling will use system dynamics and stochastic modelling techniques to develop decarbonization pathways of the energy system at the national and regional levels.

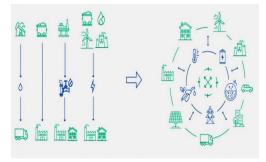
**Energy supply**: mapping power generation plants along with their associated fuel, including coal, oil, gas, renewables, bioenergy, nuclear and new zero carbon.

**Energy demand** by economic sector (transport, households, buildings and industry) recorded along with their associated greenhouse gas (GHG) emissions.

**Climate policy**, such as carbon pricing, Fit for 55, etc calculate their effect on GHG emissions and temperature

**Simulation of the scenarios** providing detailed values for all relevant variables, along with the resulting temperature increase.

#### Model: Balmorel Energy-System model



#### **Collaborations**

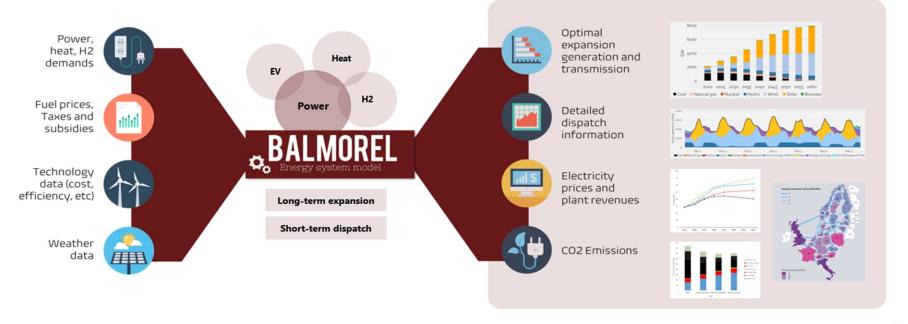




#### **Supporting Projects**

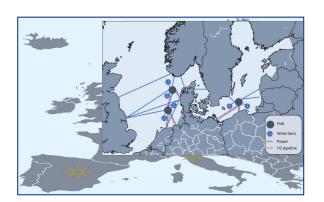


# Integrated energy system modelling in Balmorel

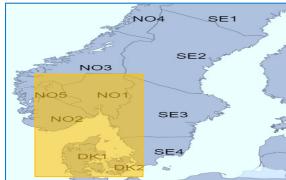




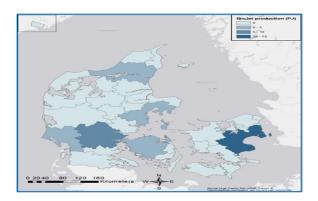
# European decarbonization pathways



# Regional decarbonization pathways



# National decarbonization pathways





Model renewable fuels and Power-to-X (renewable to electricity) production European scale

#### North European countries

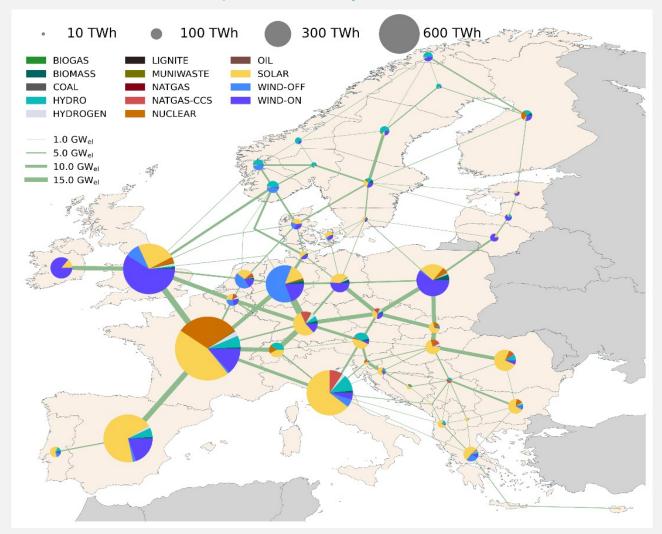
- Large potentials for offshore wind
- District heating
- Cheap onshore wind
- Biomass availability

#### Central and south European countries

- Cheap solar PV
- Hydrogen industry

Hydrogen infrastructure in the future? Hydrogen import from other regions?

## Energy sources and hydrogen infrastructure, spatial distribution at European level by 2050



TO BE LAUNCHED AT COP28: EU-27, UK, THE BALKANS



### Climate, Land Use, Water-Food-Energy-Biodiversity Nexus Modeling

























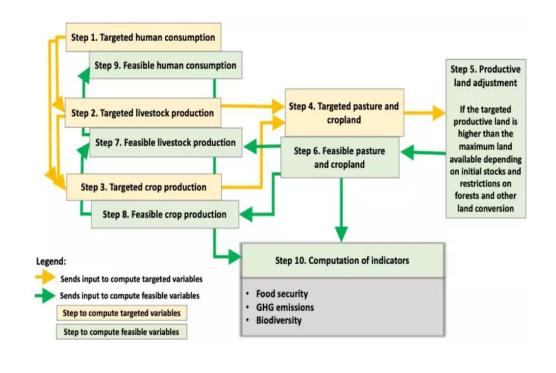




#### The **FABLE Calculator** is:

an accounting tool used to study the potential evolution of food and land-use systems over the period 2000-2050.

It focuses on agriculture as the main driver of land-use change and tests the impact of different policies and changes in the drivers of these systems through the combination of a large number of scenarios.



#### **Supporting Projects**



### Land Use Sustainable Pathway: In Need of an IPFSS Report!

- > 1 billion Combination of Scenarios → Pathways
  - Current Trends
  - National Commitments
  - Global Targets

Shifting diets, increasing crop and livestock productivity, and limiting agricultural land expansion, are the strongest drivers of positive change in global biodiversity.

Implementing these reforms in multiple countries would help put us on track to achieve global biodiversity, food security and climate mitigation goals by 2050.

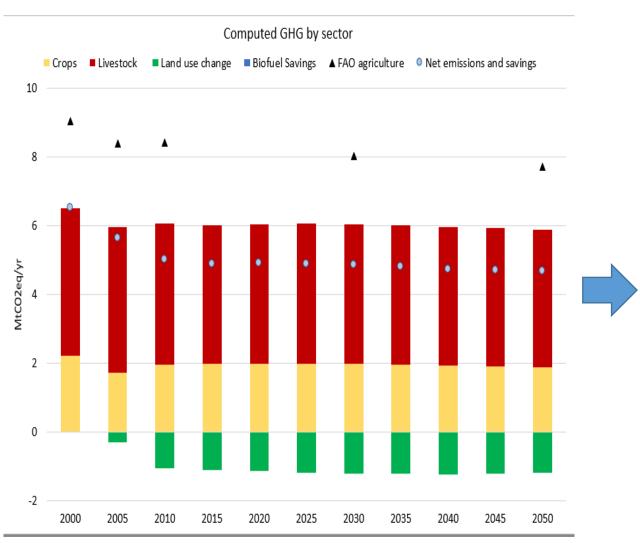
S.1	GDP projections				
SELECTION	GDP_SCEN	DESCRIPTION	GDP variation	2000-2050	
×	SSP1	"Sustainability" - Medium high speed of economic growth for most advanced countries and high speed of convergence for other countries.	2.4		
	SSP2	"Middle of the Road" - Medium speed of economic growth for most advanced countries and medium speed of convergence for other countries.	2.2		
	SSP3	"Fragmentation" - Low speed of economic growth for most advanced countries and low speed of convergence for other countries.	1.1		

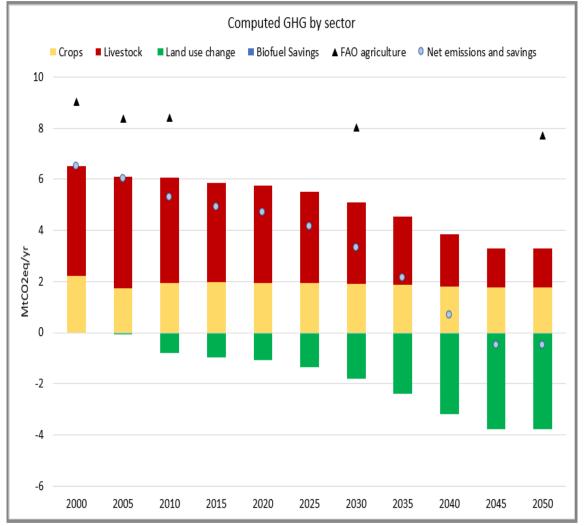
S.13	Choose	Choose the level of activity of the population			
SELECTION	ActivityScen	DESCRIPTION	Value		
×	Low	Refers to sedentary lifestyle that includes only the physical activity of independent living.			
	Middle	Moderately active lifestyle that includes physical activity equivalent to walking about 1.5 to 3 miles per day at 3 to 4 miles per hour, in addition to the activities of independent living.			
	High	Active lifestyle that includes physical activity equivalent to walking more than 3 miles per day at 3 to 4 miles per hour, in addition to the activities of independent living.			

S.10	Alternative scenarios on afforestation target			
SELECTION	AFFOR_scen	DESCRIPTION	Value	
	NoAffor	No afforestation/reforestation target	Define the afforestation target by 2050 for both scenarios in the green cells	
x	BonnChallenge	Afforestation/reforestation target in line with Bonn Challenge commitment		

S.3		Diet	
SELECTION	DIET_SCEN	An experience of the control of the	Countries converge to 3300 keal/cap/d. 75 g prot/cap/day, reduction to first level. If anim conce < 25 g statement for the concern con
	SSP2	"Middle of the Road" - These future diets follow the projections from FAO at the herizon 2050.	
	SSP3	"Fragmentation" - as economic growth is much lower in developing region, the income effects alone leads to a significantly lower demand per capita in these regions	
	NoChange	same diet as in 2010	
×	EATLancetAverage	EAT-Lancet recommended diet (average values per food group)	
	FatDiet	Diet high in fat, sugar, and meat	
	MyDiet	Describe your scenario here	if you want to dealen your own diet scenario enter the targeted kcal/cap/day per food group by 2050 in the green cells in 5.3.c; DietTarge

### Decline in GHG Emissions by 2050 - GREECE







Head Team

# Climate & Health















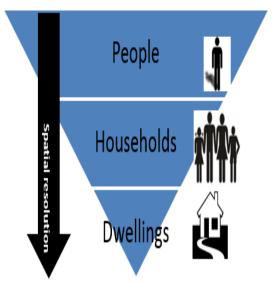




#### Mission: Estimate Global economic burden of climate change indicator

Climate change will have a huge impact on population health outcomes wrt morbidity, mortality, and disability for physical and mental conditions.

- Identify climate change risk factors for physical and mental conditions of interest (based on the WHO Environmental Burden of Disease Series)
- Estimate the disease burden resulting from a variety of climate change risk factors by region Attribute economic cost



#### **Supporting Projects**





# Innovation Acceleration for Climate Neutrality and Resilience

Head Team













Mission: To meet the EU's 2050 climate neutrality objective, requires supporting the mass deployment of sustainable innovations – technology, finance, socio-economic, governance. Incremental innovation, but also disruptive or breakthrough technologies will be needed to accelerate the transition to a green economy and society.

Bring together partners from the business sector, academia, and the public and non-profit sectors to create networks of expertise, through which innovative solutions can be developed, brought to market and scaled-up for impact.



share the results of their activities at local, regional, national level and transnational level

#### **Collaborations**



9.STANABLOEGICPHENT 90.UPOSISEMONS \$100.STERVINETARINGTON Resea

Abort Us v hower & Essels Centact Join the SOSY

Research & Policy Work v Networks v The SDG Academy Resources v

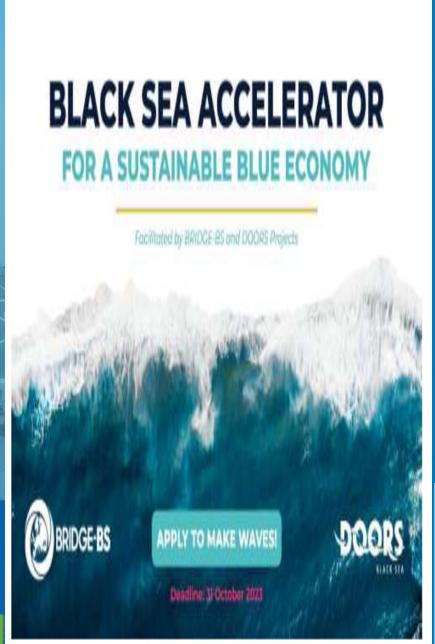






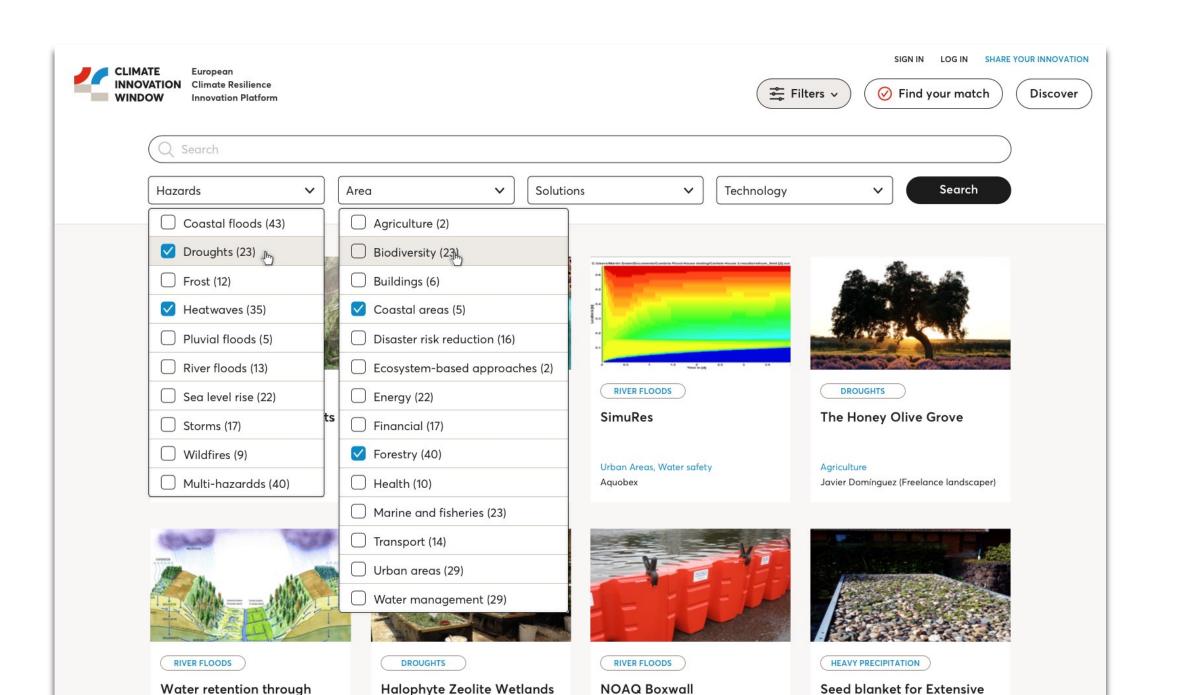
ClimAccelerator

**MARITIME** 





Bootcamps Workshops
Peer-to-Peer. Mentoring
Funding. Demo Days
Demonstration. Networking



## Just Transition: Policies, Finance, Labor Market



Energy Sector - shift from fuels-based to mineralsbased energy production, storage, and distribution system



Agriculture and Food Sector - directly linked to the environment and the ecosystems



Housing and Urbanization - Urbanization's growth should be managed sustainably



Health Sector - invest COVID-19 recovery packages in strengthening health systems and increase regulation on risk-sources



R&D for Geo-engineering - Removing CO2 from the atmosphere, blocking the sun, etc.



Machine Learning Textual Analysis

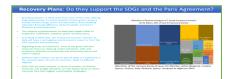
Does the EGD support the implementation of the SDGs?



Which of the 6 Sustainable Development Transformations are supported by the EGD?



Are the European Recovery and Resilient Plans SDGs-compatible?



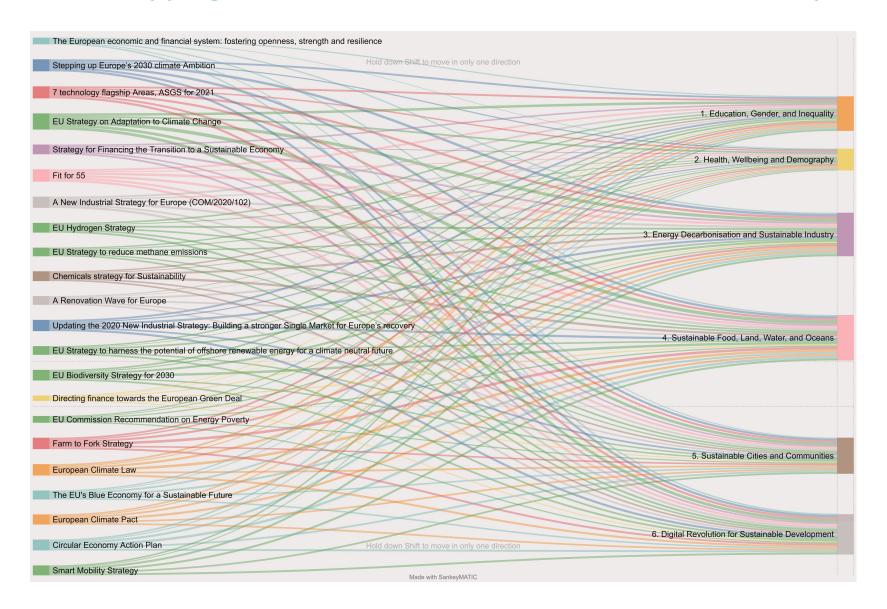
Does the European Semester Process facilitate the implementation of the SDGs?

Sustainable Finance: Valuing Natural and Cultural Capital

Fiscal Innovation: What are the distributional effects of Key EU climate policies?

Sustainable Private Sector

### Deep Neural Networks ML Approach: Cross-Mapping EGD Policies to the 6 Transformations that operationalize the SDGs



### Transformations most influenced by EGD

Transformation 4
Sustainable Food,
Land, Water, and
Oceans

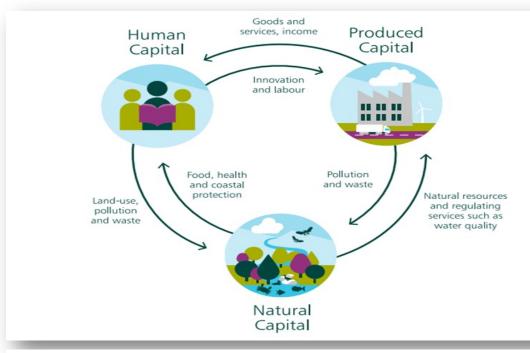
#### **Transformation 3**

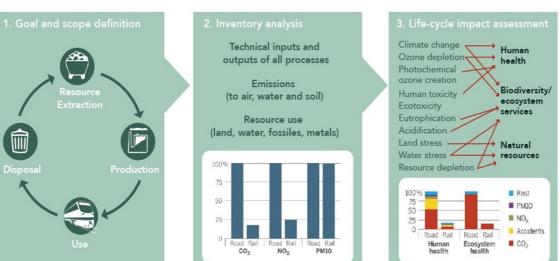
Energy
Decarbonization and
Sustainable Industry

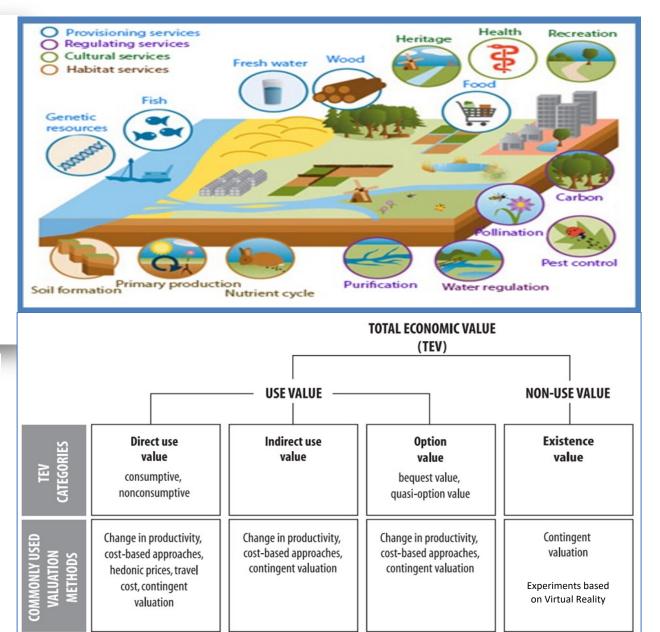
SDGs are a more holistic framework than EGD, we need joint implementation SDGs-EGD



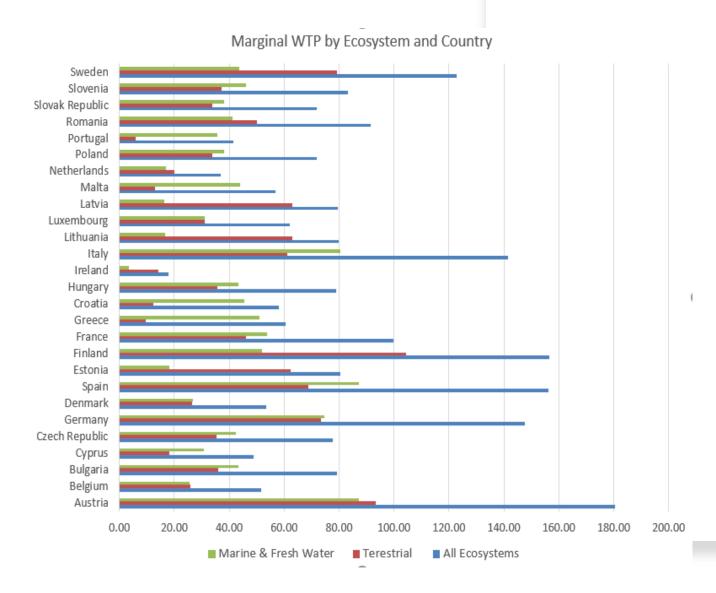
### **Integrating Natural Capital in the Sustainable Finance Framework**



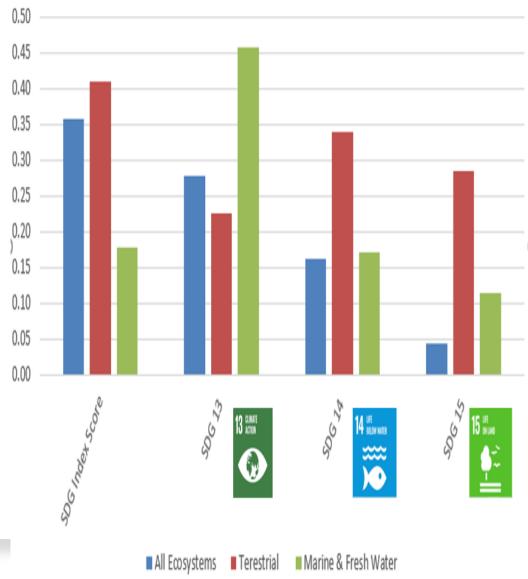




### Open-Access, Al-based PLATFORM for Ecosystem and Cultural Services Valuation



## Correlation of Country SDG Index Score and Ecosystem MWTP by SDG



### **FISCAL INNOVATION**

Distributional effects of key EU climate policies until 2050: Identifying measures to Mitigate Regressive Effects

Considering their simplicity, effectiveness, and deployability into EU, four key mitigating policy options were selected



Redistributing revenues through lump-sum transfers on per-head basis or lowering VAT / taxes on electricity to the general public





Implementation of targeted energy efficiency measures with no upfront costs, specifically targeting low-income households



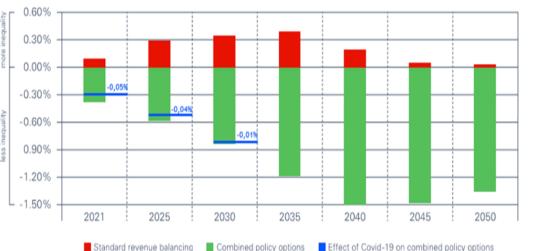
Long-term
job retraining
programmes to
avoid
unemployment in
affected industries



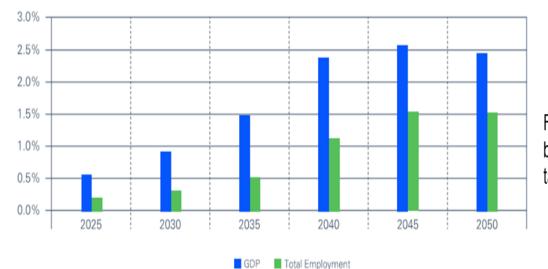
Funding of subsidies
for new low-carbon
technologies via
general taxation or
using carbon
revenues to avoid
uneven bearing of
the costs

Detailed macroeconomic modelling based on the standard E3ME model baseline with an assessment of the existing policy best practices to explore the patterns of inequality in Europe (EU27 and the UK).

### Combined mitigation policy options can ensure more equality, increase GDP and employment... SDSN, EGD SWG report, 2022



Mitigating the negative social impacts of climate policies is essential to ensure a broad support for the energy transition.



Regressive effects can be fully offset with targeted policies.



## The SDG Stimulus puts forward three areas for immediate action:



The global economy is facing multiple shocks that are threatening to further reverse progress on the SDGs: COVID-19 pandemic, war in Ukraine, high inflation and weak economic growth, tightening monetary and financial conditions, and unsustainable debt burdens, escalating climate emergency

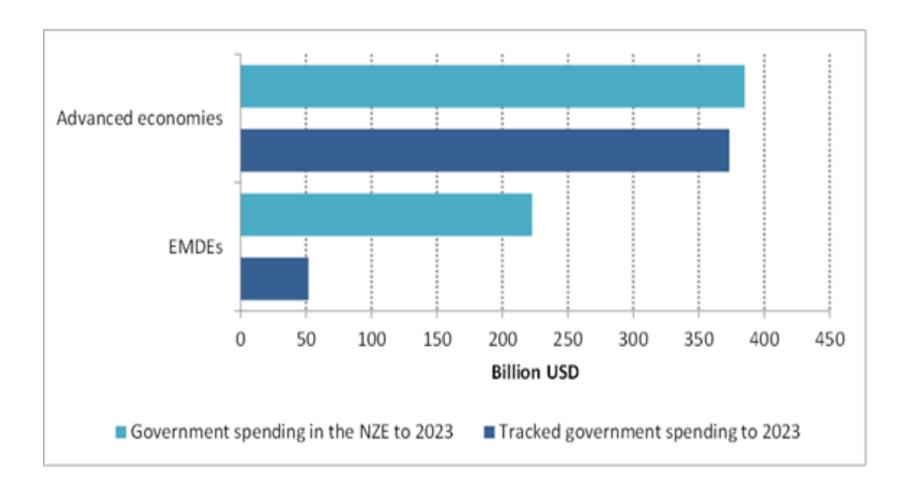
The impact of these shocks on developing countries is aggravated by an <u>unfair global financial system</u> that is short-term oriented and crisis-prone, and that further exacerbates inequalities.

### UN SDGs Stimulus for Agenda 2030 Reform of the Global Financial Architecture, The Pontifical Academy of Social Sciences

1 Tackle the high cost of debt and rising risks of debt distress, by converting short-term high interest borrowing into long-term (more than 30 year) debt at lower interest rates.

2 Massively scale up affordable long-term financing for development, especially through public development banks (PDBs), multilateral development banks (MDBs), and by aligning all financing flows with the SDGs.

## Advanced economies are nearing levels needed to shift trajectories toward net-zero. Emerging & developing economies only at 20% of the levels & face narrowing fiscal options

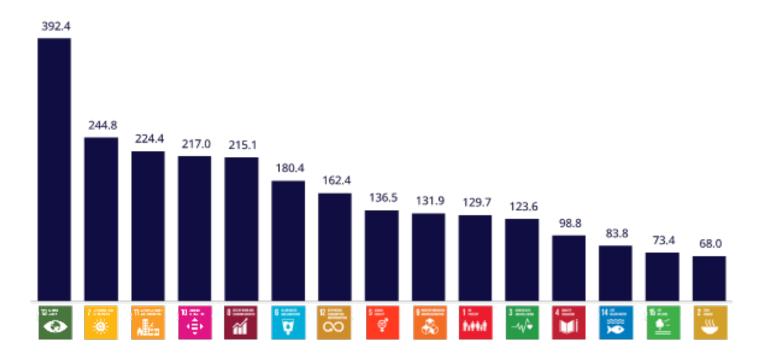




## The Role of the Private Sector

- Private sector controls significant part of world's liquid assets: \$275 trillion
- Importance of financial investments and strategic investment by private corporations
- Finance industry increased SDG aligned financing by 20% in 2021

### Annual SDG Financing Mobilised by Finance Industry Leaders (In US\$bn)



Source: Capital as a Force for Good Initiative

### **SDG Footprint – Companies**

### A Holistic Three-Step approach is necessary for Companies to create value and move beyond compliance-based codes

Identify the important units in the value chain of the business – Mapping the value Chain of Company, Products and Services

- Measure Company's ESG Performance Specific ESG KPIs for each company/industry/Unit
- Link ESG KPI's to SDGs
- LCA an effective tool
- Hybrid metrics could be an ideal tool for businesses that help connecting and combining companies' social and environmental impact with standard measures of financial performance

Development

- ESG Management, Continuous assessment and monitoring of company's performance to help decide whether, when, where and how to intervene
- · Ability to identify synergies
- · Provision of systemic view and framework
- Enable creating value through operational cost reductions, increasing profits, better market positioning, competitive advantage, products and services quality enhancement, reputation improvement, etc.

Assessment & Monitoring



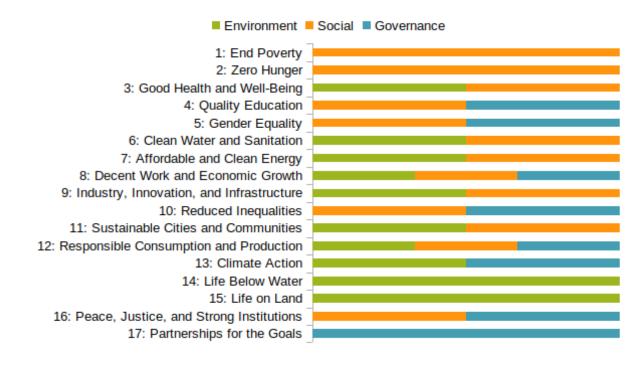
### Corporate Sustainability Reporting: Mapping ESG to SDG Goals and Targets







- ESG KPIs are mapped to SDGs Indexes.
- Experts Classification & Machine/Deep learning approaches to map ESG KPIs to the 232 Indicators of 17 SDGs.
- Targets are set for SDG Indicators following the common UN SDSN methodology.

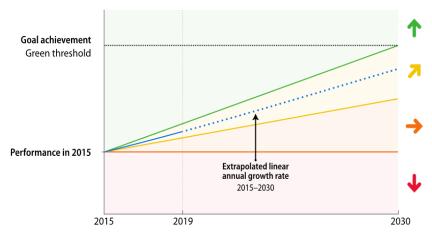


### SDG Footprint Dashboard By Company/ Unit





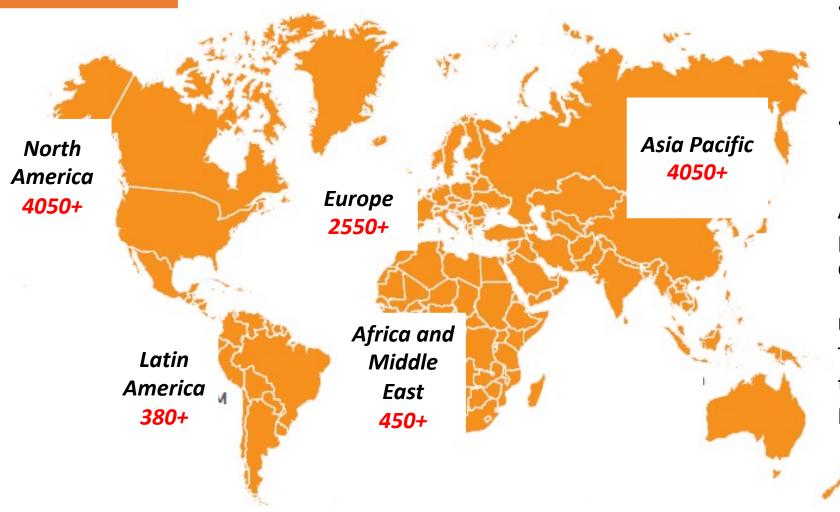
- Calculate Scores at any Level (Transformations/ ESGs / SDGs).
- Calculate the Company's **SDG Footprint** at a company/Unit/Product level.
- Calculate SDG Trends/ Pathways to 2030/2050.



## SDG and ESG consistent Asset Pricing

### **Regional and Global Asset Pricing Models**





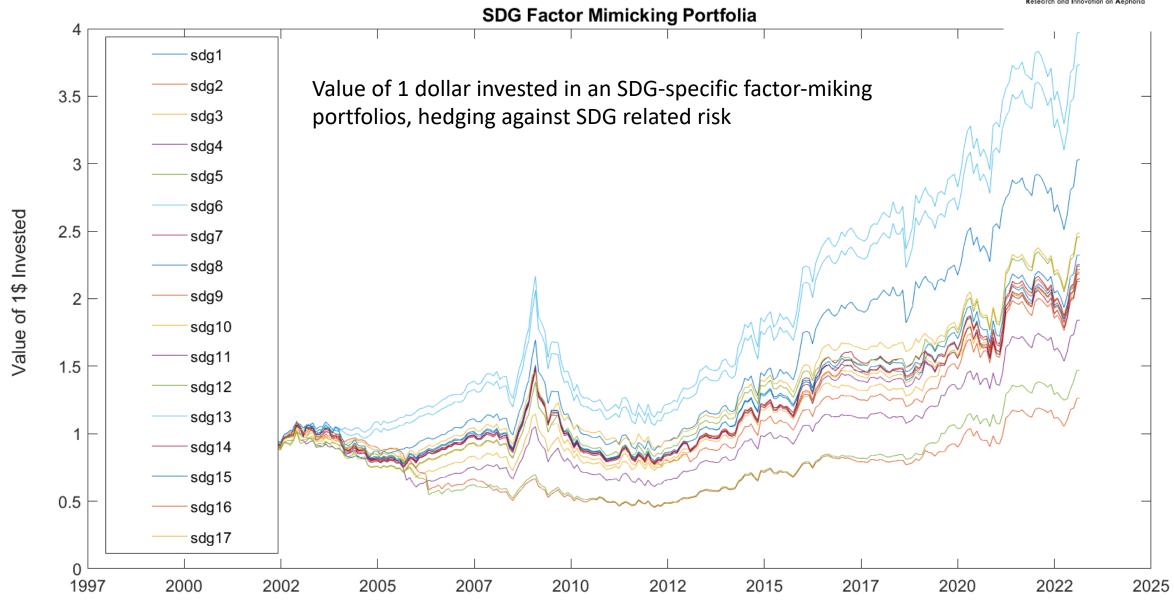
- 11.400+ Companies In International Markets (99% Of Global Market Capitalization).
- > 600 ESG KPIs (reported by Thompsons Rauters)

**AIM:** Calculate ESG/SDG holistic performance indicator per company

**USING:** Arbitrage Asset Pricing Theory extend Fama & French to create ESG/SDG mimicking portofolios

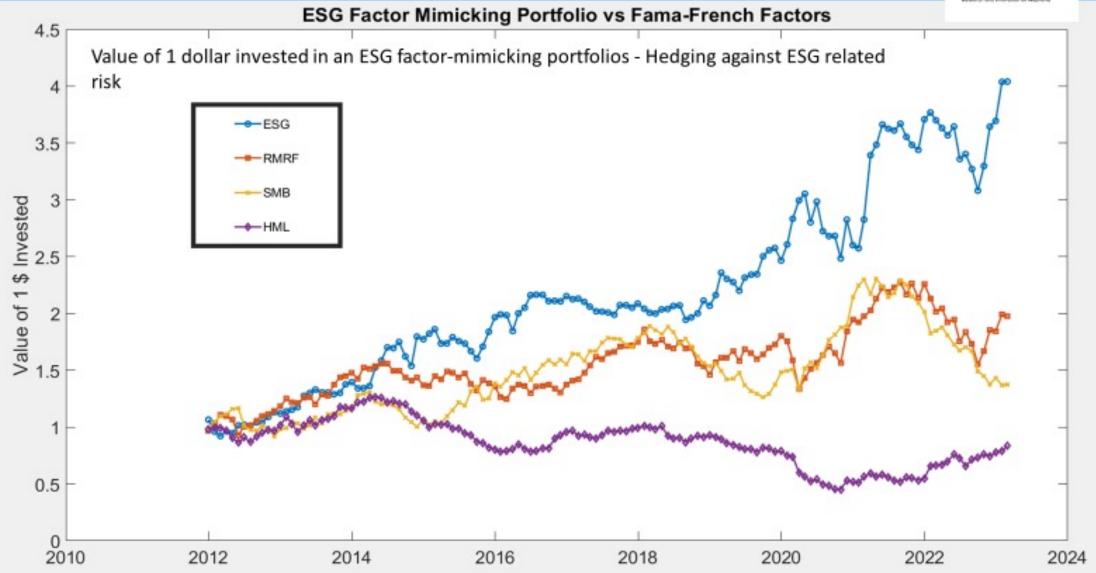
### **AE4RIA's SDG Pricing Factors**





### **AE4RIA's ESG Pricing Factors**







Transformative Participatory
Approaches:
National Living
Labs and Systems
Innovation

#### Head





Models can provide the evidence, but people must make the decisions...

Our transformative and participatory approaches seek to bridge the gap between science, policy and society, by supporting key actors to utilize model outputs to make sustainable decisions.

#### **Supporting Projects**



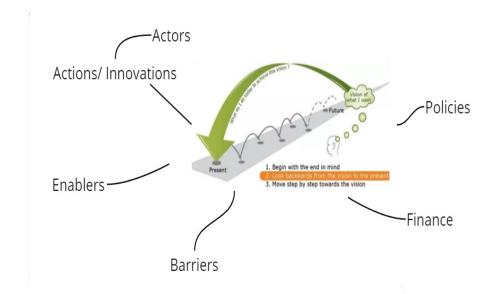
#### Team











#### Methodologies

- Transformative Living Labs
- System Innovation and Transition Management
- Innovation Pathways
- · Foresight methods such as Backcasting
- key actions and policy recommendations
- Living Lab Modeler Tool



### Education, Training, Upskilling and Reskilling















#### **Mission**

To support the green and digital transition by educating and training people, building skills ecosystems, which will also be aligned with national, regional, local and sectoral green strategies. The educational programs will be delivered under six themes corresponding to the Six SDG Transformations namely:

#### **Collaborations**



#### **Supporting Projects**



## The State of Knowledge about Climate Change

Explore avenues of collaboration in the run-up to COP 28, towards developing the socio-economic narrative towards climate neutrality.

WGII

IDCC

INTERCOVERNMENTAL NAME IN CHIRATE CHANGE

Climate Change 2021
The Physical Science Basis

Climate Change 2022
Impacts, Adaptation and Vulnerability
Summary for Policymakers

Summary for Policymakers

Williams Change 2022
Mitigation of Climate Change
Summary for Policymakers

Williams Change 2022
Mitigation of Climate Change
Summary for Policymakers

Williams Change 2022
Mitigation of Climate Change
Summary for Policymakers

Williams Change 2022
Mitigation of Climate Change
Summary for Policymakers

Williams Change 2022
Mitigation of Climate Change
Summary for Policymakers

Williams Change 2022
Mitigation of Climate Change
Summary for Policymakers

Williams Change 2022
Mitigation of Climate Change
Summary for Policymakers

Williams Change 2022
Mitigation of Climate Change
Summary for Policymakers

Williams Change 2022
Mitigation of Climate Change
Summary for Policymakers

Williams Change 2022
Mitigation of Climate Change
Summary for Policymakers

Williams Change 2022
Mitigation of Climate Change
Summary for Policymakers

Williams Change 2022
Mitigation of Climate Change
Summary for Policymakers

Williams Change 2022
Mitigation of Climate Change
Summary for Policymakers

Williams Change 2022
Mitigation of Climate Change
Summary for Policymakers

Williams Change 2022
Mitigation of Climate Change
Summary for Policymakers

Williams Change 2022
Mitigation of Climate Change
Summary for Policymakers

Williams Change 2022
Mitigation of Climate Change
Summary for Policymakers

Williams Change 2022
Mitigation of Climate Change
Summary for Policymakers

Williams Change 2022
Mitigation of Climate Change
Summary for Policymakers

Williams Change 2022
Mitigation of Climate Change
Summary for Policymakers

Williams Change 2022
Mitigation of Climate Change
Summary for Policymakers

Williams Change 2022
Mitigation of Climate Change
Summary for Policymakers

Williams Change 2022
Mitigation of Climate Change
Summary for Policymakers

Williams Change 2022
Mitigation of Climate Change

Williams Change 2022
Mitigation of

AR6 Climate Change 2021: The Physical Science Basis Climate Change 2022: Impacts, Adaptation and Vulnerability Climate Change 2022: Mitigation of Climate Change

#### **Special Report**



Ocean and Cryosphere in a Changing Climate Climate Change and Land

Global Warming of 1.5°C

An IFCC Spool Poport on the impacts of global warming of 1.5°C

An IFCC Spool Poport on the impacts of global warming of 1.5°C

alove per-incustrial levels not induced global greente one gave refused pathways as the cannot of storeghous give global reasons to the stream of channel change, authorizing the global reasons to the stream of channel change.

Global Warming of 1.5 °C



### 1. Which **stakeholder group** are you from?

- 1 Business organisation
- 4 Civil society or non-governmental organization
- 1 EU institution
- 1 Regional or local organisation
- 2 Research organisations

2. On a scale from 1 (not actively) to 10 (very actively), **how involved** is your organisation on the topic of skills and vocational training?

7.1 (mean)



## 3. Is your organisation involved in **specific activities or projects** aimed at improving green skills, e.g. by mapping and defining green skill shortages?

- Course on ethics in chemistry covering sustainability
- Building trainings for rural entrepreneurs
- Green and digital transitions, 'green marketing' campaigns, green transition impacts
- Research on social impacts
- EGD scenarios, green foresight in sectors, green skills identification via online job ads
- Sustainability education programmes for students at upper secondary and university
- Mapping and defining green skills
- Competent people and their high-quality skills

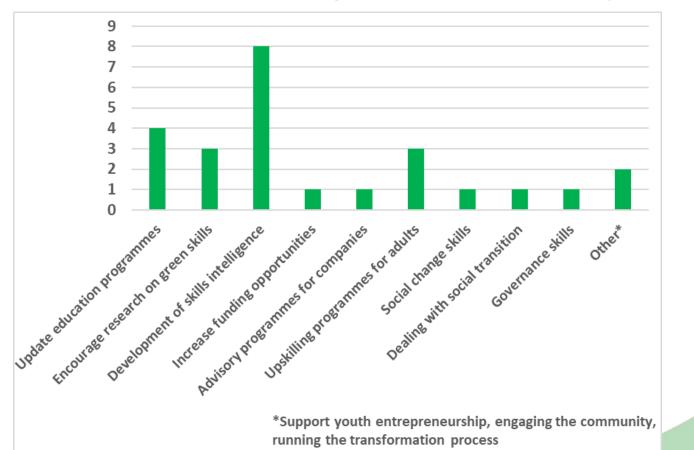


4. On a scale from 1 (not important) to 10 (very important), how important are, in your view, green education and skills as an enabler to tackle the triple planetary crisis – climate change, biodiversity loss and pollution – with a view to steer the transition towards an increasingly cleaner and fairer circular economy?

8.6 (mean)



### 5. How could your organisation best support the acceleration towards greener skills and jobs?



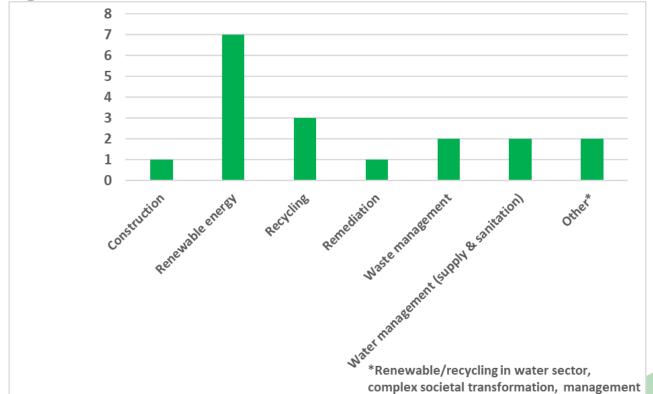


## 6. In your opinion, which **new skills are needed for the green and digital transition** to deliver on the Green **Deal** and Zero Pollution agenda? Please, specify whether for **each** of them this is at local, regional, national or EU level.

- Trainings for repair activities (local and regional)
- Material resources on C&D sector
- Blue-collar workers, IT experts and engineers
- Skills related to green technologies (renewables, electrification, material circularity)
- Interdisciplinar, applied research (EU)
- Al and digital skills (European, national, regional)
- Digital/AI, Managerial skills, STEM skills applied in greening, skills to change hearts and minds
- Transformation and learning to change
- Education and training, innovative thinking/ acting, use of decision making tools.
- Problem solving (National, regional)



7. In relation to jobs for the green transition, in which of the following sectors do you expect that most new jobs are going to be created in the near and mid-term future?







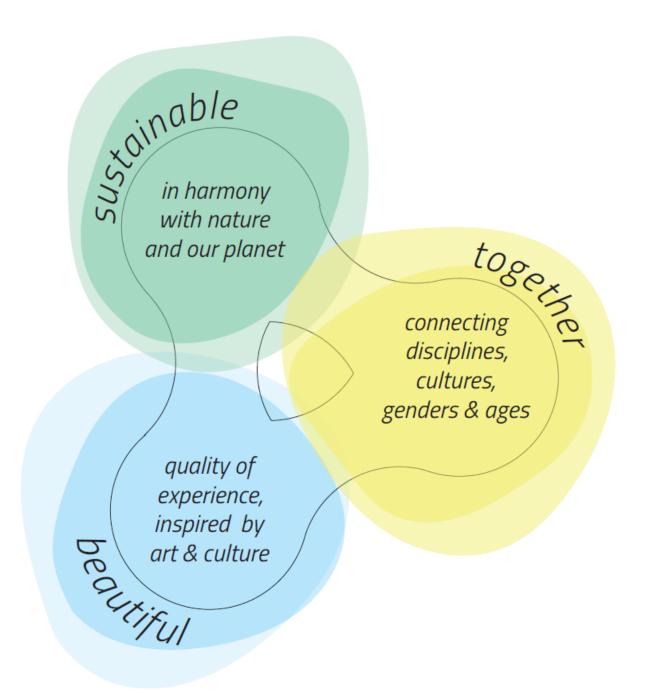




# New European Bauhaus (NEB): Imagining and building a future that is 'Beautiful, Sustainable and Together'

## New European Bauhaus From concept to action

New European Bauhaus Team Directorate-General Joint Research Centre, European Commission



### New European Bauhaus values

From climate goals, to circularity, zero pollution, and biodiversity

szainable Szainable in harmony with nature togerner and our planet connecting disciplines, cultures, genders & ages quality of experience, inspired by art & culture

Inclusion, from valuing diversity and equality for all, to securing accessibility and affordability.

Aesthetics, quality of experience and style, beyond functionality



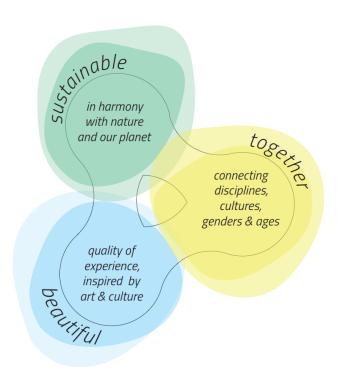
### **New European Bauhaus**

### **Principles:**

Global/local, participatory and transdisciplinary approach

### Thematic axes of the transformation path:

- Reconnecting to nature
- Regaining a sense of belonging
- Prioritising the places and people that need it the most
- The need for long term, life cycle thinking in the industrial ecosystem





### **Cross-policy and cross-programmes**

- Mobilizing a set of EU programmes (Creative Europe, Horizon Europe, Single Market Programme, LIFE, EIT, etc.)
- Calling on Member States to mobilise EU resources in shared management (cohesion policy) + RRFs

### Impacts at 3 levels

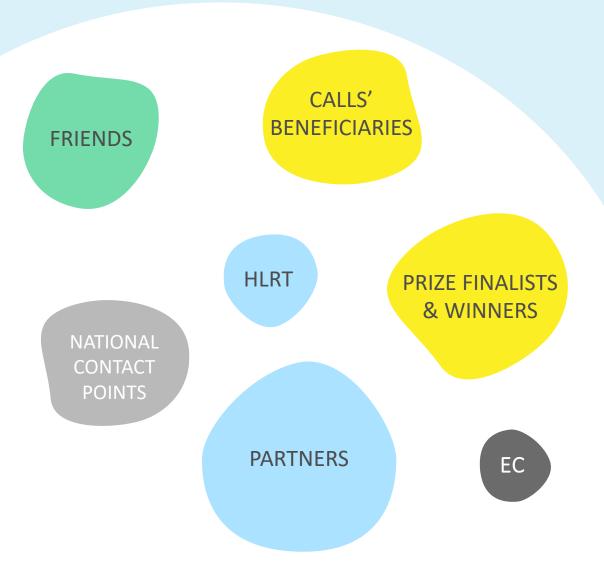
- Transforming places on the ground
- Transforming the enabling ecosystem for innovation
- Diffusing new meanings through education and culture

Delivery (europa.eu)

Funding opportunities (europa.eu)



### **NEB Community**



- 698 Official Partners
  non political and non-for profit organisations
  - 19 Members of the High-Level Round Table practitioners in different fields relevant to NEB
- 173 NEB Prize winners & finalists

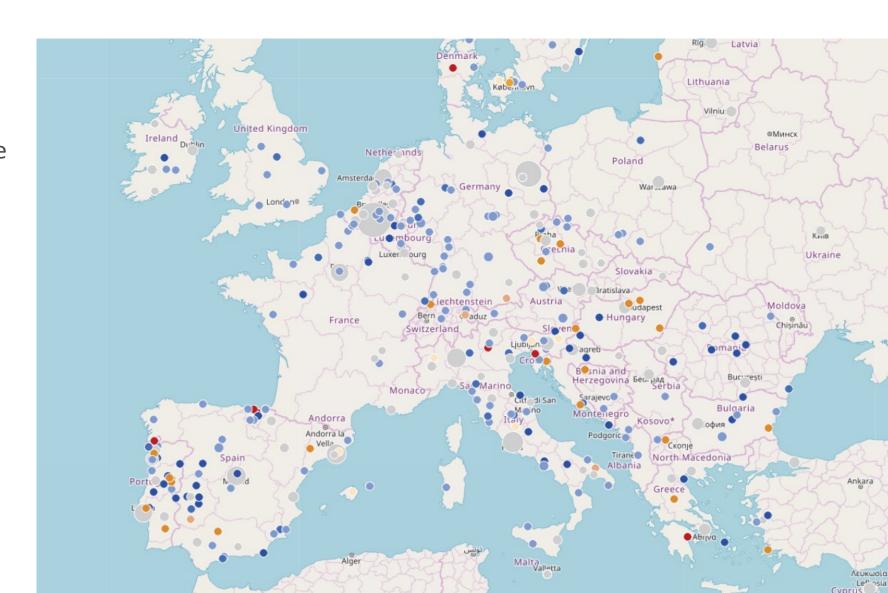
  promoters of inspiring projects illustrating
  the NEB triangle of values
  - 27 National Contact Points

    public authorities coordinating national
    efforts to implement the initiative
- **170** Friends companies and public authorities
  - > NEB dedicated calls' beneficiaries
  - > NEB Team & other relevant EC colleagues

### The Dashboard

The dashboard is a dynamic interactive map showing information on NEB projects and key actors across Europe and beyond.

The map evolves as the NEB community continues to grow.



### **NEB Academy**

As one flagship initiative of the European Year of Skills, the European Commission will launch a **New European Bauhaus Academy** to promote **skills for the development** and **use of biobased materials** as well as **circularity** in the construction sector.

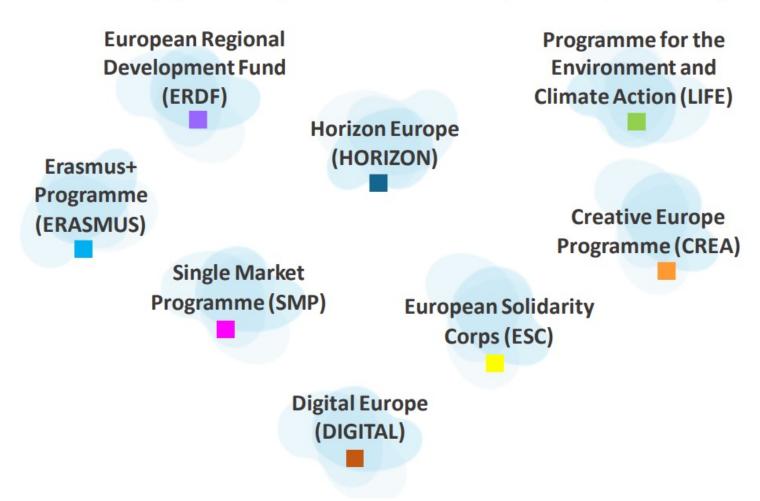
- Training modules for bio-based materials, nature-based solutions, and circularity.
- Targeted to the different construction professionals

- Online platform
- Integrating existing material, including from MS
- Available in all EU languages
- Easy search
- Support on-site trainings
- Communicate, scale up
- Large-scale deployment



### **NEB** funding opportunities

Overview of EU funding opportunities to support the achievement of the New European Bauhaus objectives (2023-2024)



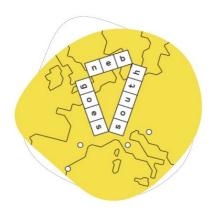


**TRANSFORMATION** OF PLACES OF LEARNING

**LABELLING STRATEGY** 



**REGULATORY ANALYSIS** AND EXPERIMENTATION



**NEB GOES SOUTH** 



**INNOVATIVE FUNDING** 

### NEB Lab



**ACTIONS FOR UKRAINE** 



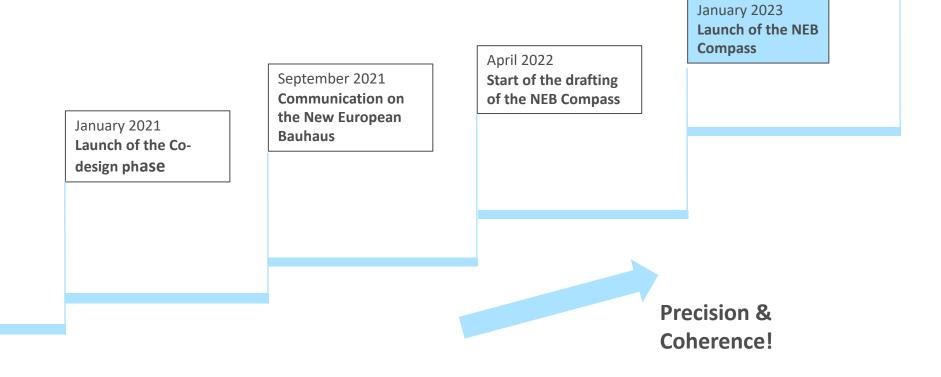
**NEW EUROPEAN BAUHAUS OF THE MOUNTAINS** 





## New European Bauhaus **Compass**

2024 Launch of Assessment frameworks (buildings, textiles...)



## New European Bauhaus **Compass**



#### What is it?

- a framework to guide decision and project makers at the design phase
- covering all type of NEB projects (building, education model, event...)

### Why?

- to equip all NEB stakeholders with a shared vocabulary and understanding of the three values and working principles
- to strengthen NEB projects with ambitious and integrated objectives

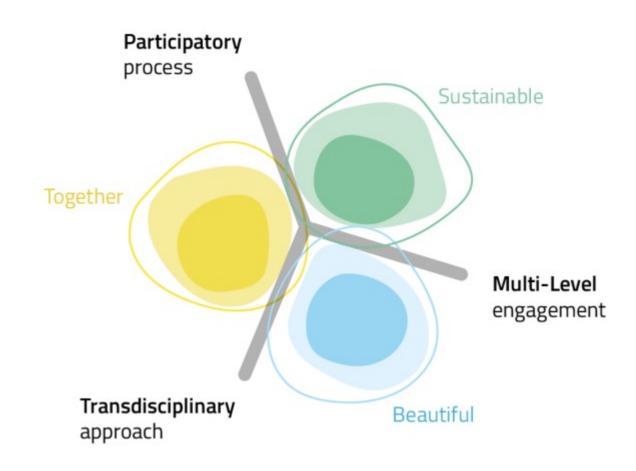
#### How?

- with the definition of 3 levels of ambitions for each value and principle, accompanied by examples and sets of guiding questions
- with an **evolving logo** that helps visualizing how "NEB" a concept is, and a series of illustrative **case studies**



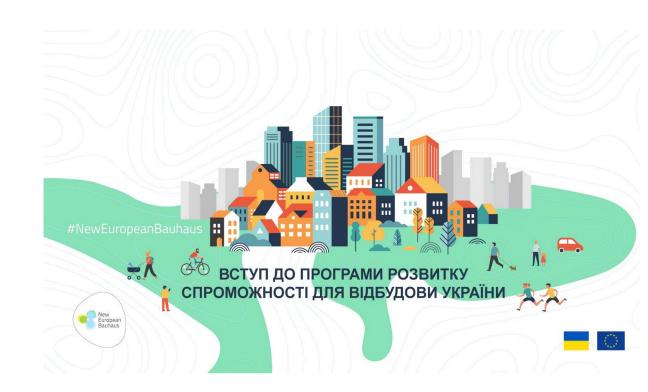
### New European Bauhaus

### **Compass**



### **Actions in Ukraine**

- Pilot capacity-building programme based on the needs identified in three reports (Housing Urgency, Circular Housing and Capacity Building)
- 3 thematic modules (Getting organised for reconstruction, Circularity and Energy Efficiency, Housing Redevelopment and Maintenance)
- 3 curators and 30 involved speakers from Ukraine and Europe
- 560 unique applicants for Modules 1/2/3
- 65 hromadas/regions teams from all Ukrainian regions have participated:
- 150 most active participants received completed all obligatory tasks and received Certificates
- 30 teams in all Modules have done project nonobligatory tasks and presented that in summary sessions





# Why a Mission?

### Call for the next step of the New European Bauhaus

### Horizon Europe-New European Bauhaus **Nexus Report** Conclusions of the High-Level Workshop on 'Research and Innovation for the New European Bauhaus', jointly organised by DG Research and Innovation and the Joint Research Centre Research and Innovation analysis for the NEB with the research community

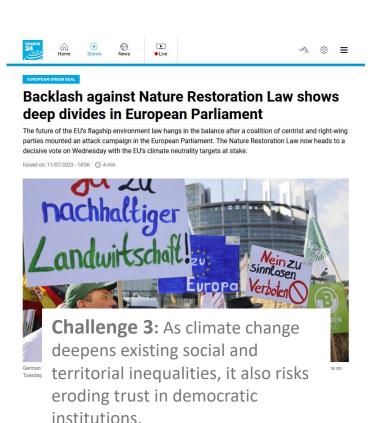




### What challenges would a NEB Mission address?







### What would this new Mission focus on?



Revitalise European neighbourhoods with design for sustainability and inclusion



## Research & Innovation Components



Circular & regenerative processes for the construction ecosystem



Green transformation and local democracy

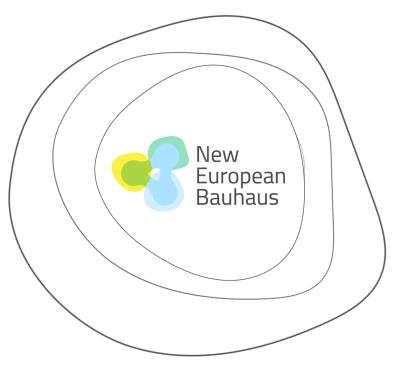


New funding and business models for circularity in the built environment



# What do we build on? What makes NEB unique?





- #NewEuropeanBauhaus
- Web: <a href="https://europa.eu/new-european-bauhaus">https://europa.eu/new-european-bauhaus</a>
- Instagram: @neweuropeanbauhaus
- Pinterest:

https://www.pinterest.com/eucommission/new-european-bauhaus/

Newsletter:

https://europa.eu/new-european-bauhaus/stay-touch/e-zine\_en

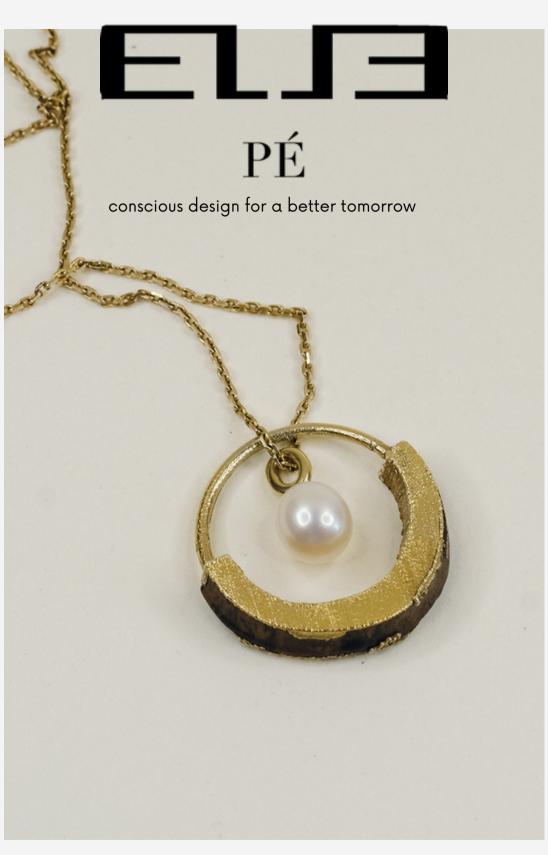




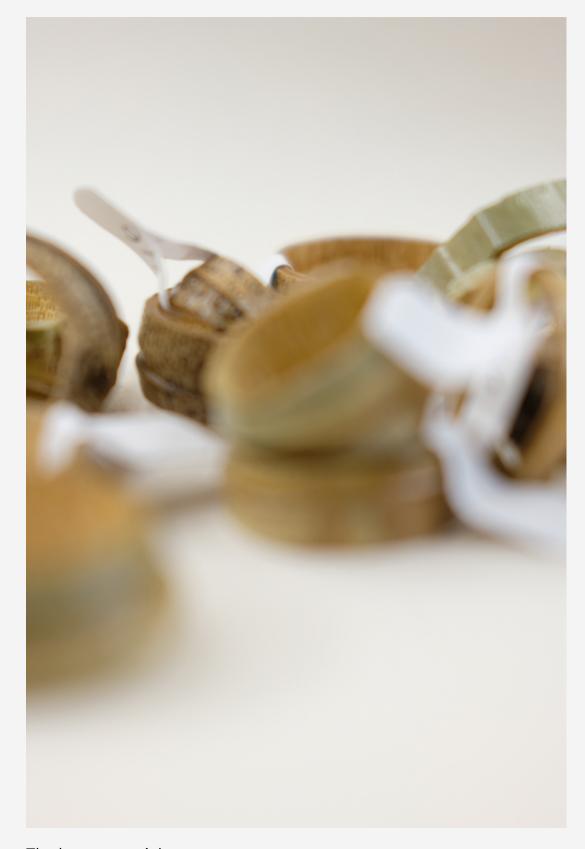
## **ATELIER**



The la rosa necklace material: bamboo, real gold, gold chain



The aurora necklace material: bamboo, real gold, real pearl, gold chain



The base material material: bamboo,raw carved by hand

# PRODUCT LIFECYCLE & CIRCULAIRITY CONCEPT



RECYCLE

used garments come back to be made into something new

PANA RES

gives it back to our system

WEARING

PHYSICAL &

DIGITAL PRODUCT

CUSTOMIZE YOUR
OWN product inTHE OTHER LAYER
availabe through
APP

**REPAIR AND CARE SHOP-SYSTEM** 

things that the community does not want anymore -give it back to our system WEAR IT
CUSTOMIZE IT
RECYCLE IT &
BECOME PART OF
A FASHION REVOLUTION

DESIGNED FOR CIRUCLAIRITY

DESIGNED FOR EVERY BODYSHAPE

PUTTING THE FOCUS ON HANDMADE AND CRAFTMANSHIP OF UNIQUE PIECES

**GENDERFLUID STYLES** 

Textilewaste
Deadstock materials
Fashion indutries waste
existing styles from our own collection

GIVE BACK

COMMUNITY

#### INITIATIVE

IT'S COOL TO CARE

going into our initiative creating backpacks for the homeless on the street out of textile waste







# TRANSPORTATION / PACKAGING

EFC certiefied paper packaging use pick up in shop and alternative delivery systems within the city e.g. in partner shops



### DIGITAL EXTENSION OF PHYSICAL PRODUCT "THE OTHER LAYER"

to inspire

to entertain

to keep the innovation fun

to show new ways of phygital





Leftover fabrics from other suppliers / Textile waste from sorter

PRODUCE BACKPACK OUT OF THIS TEXTILE WASTE

CONSUMERS BUY IT

WE GIFT IT

WE RECYCLE IT &

YOU BECOME PART OF

A CIRCULAIR REVOLUTION

for each item sold one backpack will be given to someone in need LEFTOVER WILL BE GIVEN BACK
TO OUR MATERIAL LIBRARY

# PROBLEMS WE TACKLE

 TACKLING EXCESSIVE WASTE AND **ENVIRONMENTAL HARM IN FASHION** 

**ENVIRONMENTAL** 

OVERCONSUMPTION

OVERPRODUCTION

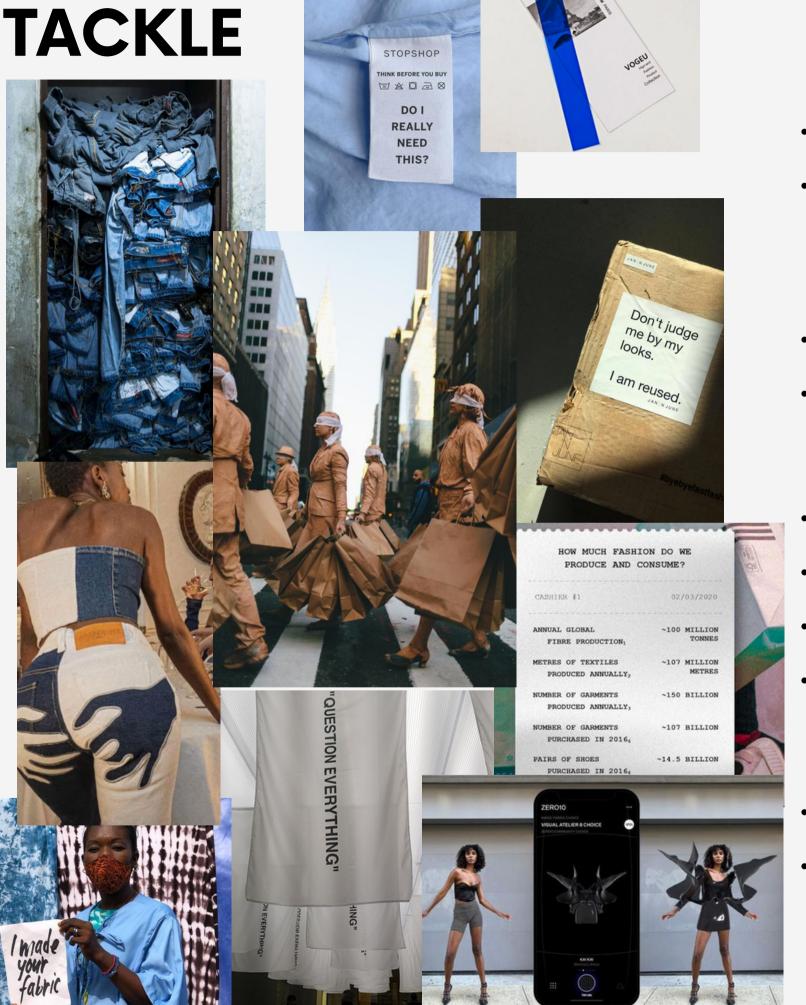
OF

- UPCYCLING AND USING DEADSTOCK MATERIALS REDUCE RESOURCE DEMAND
- DIVERTING TEXTILES FROM LANDFILLS FOR A MORE ECO-FRIENDLY APPROACH

- ADDRESSING FASHION'S OVERPRODUCTION **ISSUE**
- PRODUCING GARMENTS ON-DEMAND TO REDUCE WASTE AND EXCESS INVENTORY MATERIAL BASE

- PROVIDING PERSONALIZED FASHION OPTIONS
- EMPOWERING CUSTOMERS TO TAILOR **CLOTHING TO THEIR PREFERENCES**

- ENSURING TRANSPARENCY IN SUPPLY CHAINS AND PRODUCTION
- BUILDING TRUST AND ACCOUNTABILITY WITH **CUSTOMERS**



- RAISING AWARENESS OF SUSTAINABLE FASHION **PRACTICES**
- EDUCATING CONSUMERS ON ECO-CONSCIOUS

- EMPOWERING CONSUMERS TO MAKE ETHICAL **FASHION CHOICES**
- PROVIDING EDUCATION AND SUSTAINABLE **OPTIONS**
- POSITIVELY IMPACTING FASHION SUPPLY CHAIN **COMMUNITIES**
- SUPPORTING WORKERS AND ARTISANS WITH
- SUSTAINABILITY MOVEMENT
- ENCOURAGING ECO-FRIENDLY PRACTICES AND **ETHICAL FASHION CHOICES**
- FOSTERING CONSUMER ENGAGEMENT THROUGH PHYGITAL EXPERIENCES
- STRENGTHENING THE BRAND'S CONNECTION WITH THE AUDIENCE

**CHOICES IN FASHION** 

**RESPONSIBLE PRACTICES** 

CONTRIBUTING TO THE FASHION INDUSTRY'S

ENGAGEMENT







# Towards a strategic research agenda for the Green Deal transition including Zero Pollution



# Towards a strategic research agenda for the Green Deal transition including Zero Pollution

Zero Pollution Stakeholder Platform, 9 November 2023

ENV.A3 Green Knowledge, Research Hub, LIFE

### Outline of the R&I session

- 1. Horizon Europe and the policy context (10 min)
- 2. EU-funded research on Zero Pollution (5 min)
- 3. Interactive session on R&I needs to support ZPAP (50 min)
- 4. Conclusion (5 min)



# Horizon Europe and the policy context



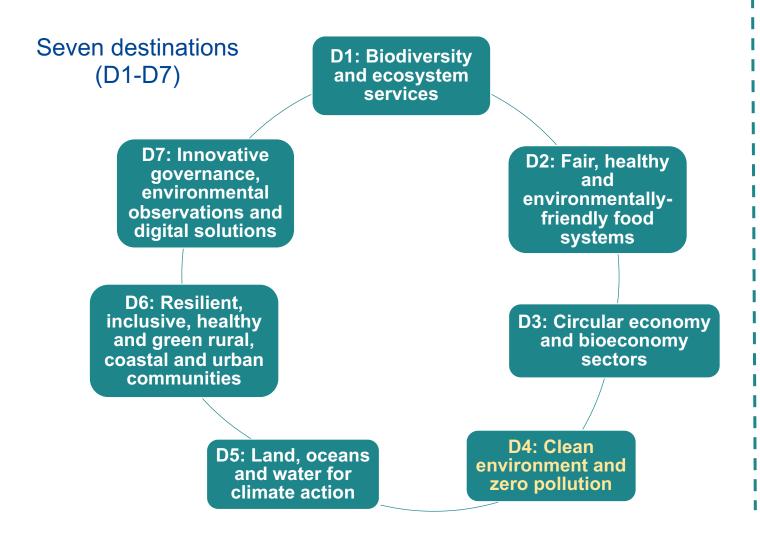
# Horizon Europe and the policy context

- Horizon is contributing to the implementation of the ZPAP and its initiatives across various Horizon Europe clusters, partnerships, missions, etc.
- R&I has been addressing pollution in air, water, soil; pollution in seas and oceans; noise and light pollution; hazardous chemicals; (micro-)plastic pollution; nutrient pollution; environmental impacts of food systems; links between pollution and human health; clean transport; pollution in cities; water-energy-food nexus, etc.
- Mandatory 'Do No Significant Harm principle' (pollution prevention & control)





# Cluster 6: food, bio-economy, natural resources, agriculture and environment



### Other clusters:

#### 1. Health

(environment and social health determinants, rare diseases, non-communicable diseases, etc.)

### 2. Culture

(democracy, cultural heritage, soc&eco transformation, etc.)

### 3. Security

(disaster-resilience, protection, cybersecurity, etc.)

### 4. Digital, industry, space, defence

(manufacturing technologies, advanced materials, AI, circular industries, low carbon and clean industries)

### 5. Climate, energy, mobility

(climate science and solutions, energy supply, energy grids, energy storage, buildings in energy transition, cities, clean, safe and accessible transport, etc.)

Relevant Partnerships for Zero Pollution - examples

### Water Security for the planet

Scientific research in freshwater





R&I agendas of the sea basins (Mediterranean, Black Sea, Baltic and North Sea) and the Atlantic Ocean

#### **PARC**

Next-generation chemical risk assessment to protect human health and the environment





## Five EU Missions - all relevant to Zero Pollution











Adaptation to climate change

Cancer

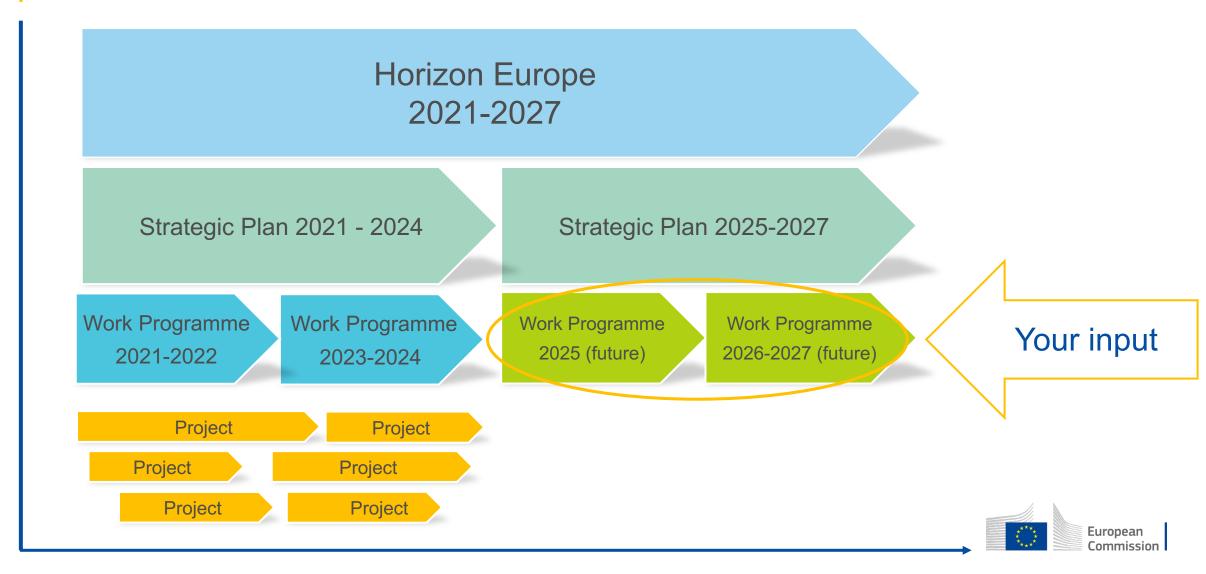
Restore our oceans and waters

Climate-neutral & smart cities

Soil Deal for Europe



# Horizon Europe: towards the second Strategic Plan



# Poll results – 2<sup>nd</sup> ZPSP meeting 2022

What type of information/ opportunity would be useful for your organization to receive via the ZPSP in relation to R&I activities? (1/2)



Information on relevant new R&I calls under Horizon Europe

49 %

Information on relevant R&I results under H2020/Horizon Europe

69 %

Details of info-days for Horizon Europe Clusters and Missions

20 %

An opportunity to identify relevant R&I gaps or needs related to the zero pollution ambition

74 %

Other types of information not listed above.

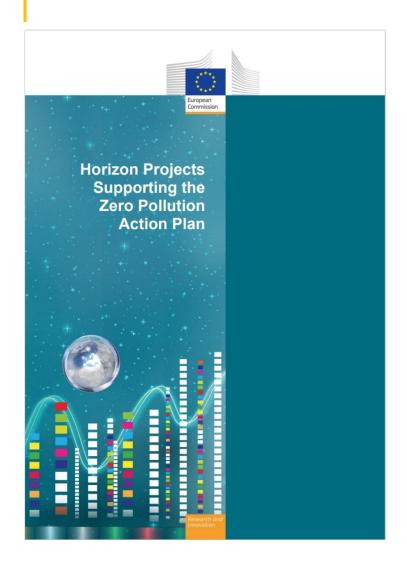




# EU-funded research on Zero Pollution



### EU-funded research on Zero Pollution



- Selected H2020 projects contributing to 9 flagships of the ZPAP
- Projects and partnerships in the pipeline
- Research findings summarised for a wider audience

Report (2022) <u>Horizon projects supporting the zero pollution</u> action plan - Publications Office of the EU (europa.eu)



# EU-funded research on Zero Pollution - examples

### Air - "IDEAL" -> cluster of 7 projects

Title: Indoor Air Quality Health

Type of action: Research and Innovation Actions

Topic: Indoor air quality and health

 Start date
 End date

 2022/2023
 2026/2027

 Funded under
 Health

 EU contribution
 Total cost

 € 52 198 209,76
 € 52 226 118,26

More info: Cordis, website

### Water - "ZP4Water" -> cluster of 7 projects

- Title: Cluster Zero Pollution for Water
- Type of action: Research and Innovation Actions
- Topic: Preventing groundwater contamination / Securing drinking water quality by protecting water sources against pollution



More info: Cordis



# EU-funded research on Zero Pollution - examples

#### Soil - ISLANDR

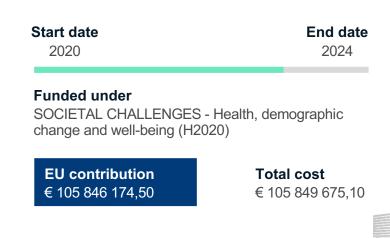
More info: Cordis

- Title: Information-based Strategies for LAND Remediation
- Type of action: Research and Innovation Action
- **Topic:** Remediation strategies, methods and financial models for decontamination and reuse of land in urban and rural areas

# Start dateEnd date20232026Funded underFood, Bioeconomy Natural Resources, Agriculture and<br/>Environment (Soil Mission)EU contribution<br/>€ 5 804 677,50Total cost<br/>€ 5 804 677,50

Health – "EHEN" -> cluster of 9 projects

- Title: European Human Exposome Network
- Type of action: Research and Innovation Actions
- Topic: The Human Exposome Project: a toolbox for assessing and addressing the impact of environment on health



European Commission

More info: Cordis, Website

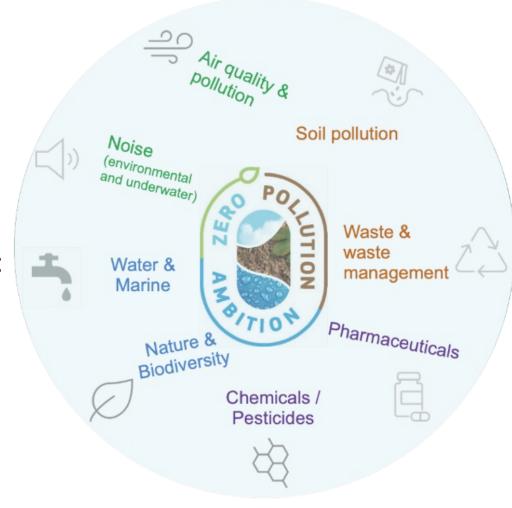
# Interactive session on R&I needs to support ZPAP



### Zero Pollution R&I needs

### Knowledge gaps/ needs for 2025-2027

- Clean and healthy air / water/ soil
- Environmental pollution within planetary boundaries:
  - Chemicals (see Strategic R&I Plan for Chemicals and Materials); nutrients; plastics & micro-plastics; noise; etc.
- Clean production & consumption:
  - Industry; agriculture and food systems; pollution footprint of products & materials across value chains
- Other
  - Clean urban environments; digital solutions; etc.





# Gap analysis work in progress

circulated on 26/10 for discussion today

#### Clean and healthy air

Improved AQ monitoring and modelling, including dynamic / real-time and the use of AI

Risks of pollutants of emerging concern, including ultrafine particles, black/elemental carbon, sand, PFAS, nanomaterials

Specific emission sources of a cross-silo nature

Risks and identification/detection of waste burning for domestic heating

Energy poverty and related risks for air pollution due to waste and coal/biomass combustion

Emissions from shipping cargoes e.g., methane leakage, fugitive VOCs from tank degassing

Air pollution due to wear and tear in context of e-mobility (road surface/brake emissions from electric vehicles)

#### Clean and healthy water

Increased water resilience in urban, sub-urban and rural settlements

Preventing spread of antimicrobial resistance through water pathway

Health effects of human exposure to low levels of pharmaceutical via the environment, including combined effects and vulnerable sub-populations

Scale and purpose of existing Managed Aquifer Recharge projects in the EU

Restoration needs for offshore and deep water ecosystems

Ensure cost-effective management of (micro)-pollutants in waste water

Clean and healthy soil (NB shorter list as many needs addressed in Mission Soil, the Biodiversity R&I Roadmap)

Diffuse soil contaminants: monitoring methods, properties and impact on public health

Water storage capacity of natural stock-places in aquifers or soils, especially in flood plains with intensive agriculture and urbanisation

#### **Environmental pollution within planetary boundaries**

Transition to non-animal science, addressing use of animals in basic and applied research

Nutrient pollution measures: monitoring, ex-ante estimation and ex-post evaluation

Safe recycling of sewage sludge and other biowaste

Marine eutrophication mitigation: innovative methods including nature-based solutions

Plastic/microplastic pollution measures for soil, freshwater and marine waters

Noise: new methods and tools to automatically characterize noise exposure

Noise-related health impacts, including combined impacts of road traffic and air pollution in urban areas

Hazardous substances of concerns in industrial releases: identification of the sources, quantification of the releases and risk assessment for environment, including human health.

Hazardous substances (including asbestos): health risks related to exposure in occupational environments

Clean production & consumption (NB shorter list as many needs addressed in the Circular Economy R&I Roadmap)

Cumulative pollution impacts of agriculture and aquaculture practices (comparative)

Industrial risks and disasters: development of innovative strategies with local populations

Pollution linked to raw materials extraction / production in third countries for EU imports

#### Other

Urban exposure: complexity of and relationships between different pollution types, and related health impacts

Develop digital solutions for zero pollution as well as local digital twins/ virtual models



### Slido

Password: #1473480



### QR code





# Thematic priorities (25 min)



- Would you have any feedback on the needs/gaps listed in the summary roadmap? Are there further relevant R&I needs not yet sufficiently addressed in the R&I landscape at EU level?
- In your view which should be the main priorities supporting ZPAP objectives?



# Horizon Europe tools (5-10 min)



 Which types of research actions (fundamental research, development of technologies, demonstration, coordination & support, etc.) are in your view most suitable to pursue different long-term objectives?



# Horizon Europe cross-cutting issues (5-10 min)



- In which way should cross-cutting issues and approaches be featured in forthcoming Horizon Europe work programmes – such as:
  - international cooperation
  - citizen science
  - gender dimension
  - social sciences and humanities (SSH)
  - social innovation
  - FAIR\* data,
  - Do-No-Significant-Harm principle?

<sup>\*</sup> FAIR data are data which meet principles of findability, accessibility, interoperability, and reusability.



# Thank you!

Any further written input is welcome via <a href="mailto:ENV-RESEARCH@ec.europa.eu">ENV-RESEARCH@ec.europa.eu</a> until 17 November.



#### © European Union 2020

Unless otherwise noted the reuse of this presentation is authorised under the <u>CC BY 4.0</u> license. For any use or reproduction of elements that are not owned by the EU, permission may need to be sought directly from the respective right holders.









# **Information Points**

# Implementation of the Zero Pollution Action Plan (ZPAP)

Boosting change across society

Improving health and wellbeing

Ensuring stricter implementation and enforcement

Tracking **progress**, anticipating trends and mainstreaming

Towards zero pollution from production and consumption

Living within our planetary boundaries

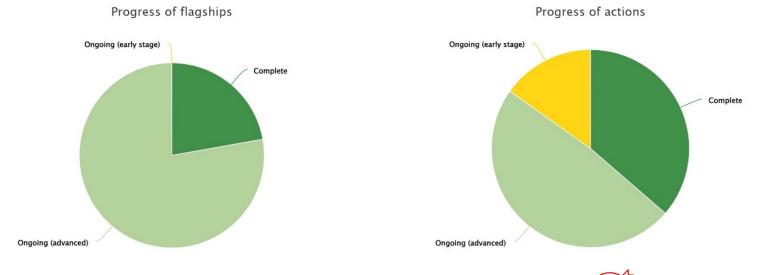
Thematic priorities

**Enablers** 

Promoting worldwide change



## **ZPAP:** implementation progress







# Zero Pollution - key legislative actions

## ZPAP actions – proposals until July 2022

- Revision of the Industrial Emissions Directive and Industrial Emissions Register Regulation (April 2022)
- Sustainable Product Initiative Revision of **Ecodesign Directive** (April 2022)
- Revision of the Environmental Crime Directive (Dec 2021)
- Fit455 package and RePowerEU packages (2021/2022) (e.g. Renewable Energies and Energy Efficiency Directives

#### ZPAP package October 2022

- Revision of Ambient Air Quality Directive
- Revision of the Urban
   Wastewater Treatment
   Directive
- Revision of water
   pollutants list
   (Environmental Quality
   Standards and Groundwater
   Directives)

### Other relevant Green Deal actions (selection)

- Revision of the Waste Shipment Regulation (Nov 2021)
- Revision of the Sustainable Use of Pesticides Regulation (June 2022)
- New Nature Restoration Law (June 2022)
- New emission limit values for motor vehicles (EURO7) (Nov 2022)

#### **ZPAP actions 2023/2024**

- Implementation Report of Environmental Noise Directive (delivered)
- Revision of the Mercury Regulation (delivered)
- Evaluation of the Environmental Liability Directive (ongoing)
- Evaluation of the Marine
   Strategy Framework Directive
   (ongoing)
- Evaluation of the Bathing Water Directive (ongoing)



## Implementation progress – Other actions

- More than 50 other actions listed in the Zero Pollution
   Action Plan Communication which were announced as part of other Green Deal initiatives but are highly relevant for zero pollution
- Many Green Deal policies contribute
  - Fitfor55: most several climate and energy actions
  - Renovation Wave: Asbestos
  - Smart and Sustainable Mobility Strategy: Emission Control Areas for shipping and Inland Navigation Action Plan
  - Health and the Beating Cancer Action Plan
  - Agriculture: CAP Strategic Plans, Vision for Rural Areas
  - Horizon Europe (e.g. Horizon Missions, Partnerships etc.)
  - Pharmaceutical Strategy
  - International: many actions
  - Others (financial, agriculture, digital, education, consumer protection,....)
- Other environment policies (biodiversity, circular economy & chemicals) are closely interlinked and work in close synergy
- Most of them are delivered by the Commission!

# Biodiversity & Farm to Fork Strategies

- Global Biodiversity Framework
- Proposal for a Nature Restoration Law
- Revision of the Sustainable Use of Pesticides Regulation
- Soil Strategy

### Circular Economy Action Plan

- Sustainable Product Policy
- Revision of Ecodesign for Sustainable Products Regulation
- Proposal on Green Claims
- Proposals to reduce microplastics pollution

# Chemicals Strategy for Sustainability

- Revision of REACH, CLP and related proposals
- Safe and Sustainable by Design
- Revision of the POPs Regulation
- Proposals to reduce
   PFAS pollution



# Implementation of the Zero Pollution Action Plan (ZPAP): stocktaking and next mandate

Three steps

2023: Evaluation of the Zero Pollution stakeholder activities – consultants will request input via questionnaire

2024: Update of the Zero Pollution Monitoring and Outlook

2025: Review of the Zero Pollution Action Plan



# Recent and upcoming meetings

- 7 November 2023: Zero Pollution Talk on the Opinion of the Committee of the Regions on the proposal for a Soil Monitoring Law
- today: 5<sup>th</sup> Meeting of the Zero Pollution Stakeholder Platform
- 24/25 January 2024: Stakeholder Workshop on the preparation of the second edition of the Zero Pollution Outlook and Monitoring report (2024)



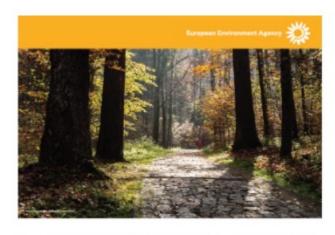
# 1<sup>st</sup> Zero Pollution Monitoring & Outlook

# Commission Report (COM(2022) 674)



The <u>zero pollution action</u> plan sets the zero pollution targets for 2030

# **EEA Monitoring Assessment 2022**



The zero pollution monitoring assessment 2022 assesses the past trends and the latest monitoring data available

# JRC Outlook 2022



The Zero Pollution Outlook 2022 provides modelling and foresight, assessing the expected pollution-reduction benefits of EU policies

https://environment.ec.europa.eu/strategy/zero-pollution-action-plan/zero-pollution-targets\_en



# 2<sup>nd</sup> Zero Pollution Monitoring & Outlook

- Link to other monitoring programmes
  - 8<sup>th</sup> EAP headline indicators published
  - Chemical Strategy new indicators
  - Global Biodiversity Framework alignment of indicators
- New / update data
  - Marine litter
  - New water and noise data
  - Pesticides outlook
- Showcases earth observation including Copernicus



# 2<sup>nd</sup> Zero Pollution Monitoring & Outlook

Better visualisation and more consolidated summary report

 Feedback and input in the preparation – Stakeholder Workshop January 2024

Report will provide evidence for future policy making

Timelines still to be decided









# Conclusion and next steps

### Co-chairs

Veronica Manfredi, Director for Zero Pollution and Green Cities, DG Environment, European Commission and Marieke Schouten, Member of the Committee of the Regions







## Thank you for joining us!

Join the Zero Pollution Stakeholder Workshop on 24-25 January. Scan the QR code to find out more!



ENV-ZERO-POLLUTION@ec.europa.eu

zero.pollution.stakeholders@technopolis-group.com

https://ec.europa.eu/environment/zero-pollution-stakeholder-platform en